

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Primary Sources

Archives and Private Collections

Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, AL

Antietam National Battlefield Library, Sharpsburg, MD

Baldwin, Griffin Lewis. Diary. 7th Pennsylvania Reserves file

“Battle, Antietam, Notable Personalities.” 20th Massachusetts file

Belden, Elizer D. Diary. 16th Connecticut file

Bryan, Jno. W. Recollections of the Battle of Sharpsburg

Burlingame, Holmes W. “Personal Reminiscences of the Civil War, 1861–1865.” 104th New York file

Carman, Ezra A. Summary of Pryor’s brigade’s operations. Wright’s brigade folder

“Civil War Letters of Henry Clay Hall, 1840–1864,” transcribed by Carol Hall. 8th Connecticut file

Claffey, Oli. Reminiscences. 10th Louisiana file

Coghill, Edwin R. Diary. 30th Virginia file

Crouse, Frederick. “An Account of the Battle of Antietam”

Darrohn, Morris R. “Recollections of My Army Life.” 108th New York file

Ecelberger, Gary. Antietam files

1860 Federal Census, Washington County, Maryland, Sharpsburg District, typescript

Fithian, William H. H. Diary. 28th Pennsylvania file

Fletcher, Samuel J. “A Short Account of My Life.” 15th Massachusetts file

Ford, Roger M. Diary. 8th Connecticut
“48th North Carolina.” 48th North Carolina file

Frantz, David. Diary. 130th Pennsylvania file

Gibson, William. After-action report. Wright’s brigade folder

Graham, Thos. D. “Oglethorpe Rifles: A Full History of the Celebrated Company”

Hartsuff, George Lucas. Biography

Hilton, Miel. After-action report, October 15, 1862. 22nd South Carolina file

Huntington, Howard J. Diary. 6th Wisconsin file

“In Memoriam, 130th Regiment.” 130th Pennsylvania file

Jacobs, Wayne J. “Memorandum on the Marches of Company A of the 30th Ohio Regiment O.V.I. Commencing July 29, 1861.” 30th Ohio file

Kappesser, Gary. “A Brief History of the 20th Regiment New York Volunteers United Turner Rifles.” 20th New York file

Lemon, James L. Diary. 18th Georgia file

“Letters from the 51st.” *Bulletin of the Historical Society of Montgomery County*. 51st Pennsylvania file

Little, Robert H. Memoirs. 44th Alabama file

Logenhery, Ludolph. Diary. 7th Wisconsin file

Loundsdale, Thomas. “The Story of Antietam as Told to My Son.” 14th Indiana file

MacDonald, William E. “The Long Roll Diary of a Yankee Mudsill,” ed. Robert E. Elsdon. 2nd Massachusetts file

Maddox, Thomas A. “War Reminiscences.” 13th Georgia file

Manross, Newton Spauling. Document, typescript. 16th Connecticut file

McDowell, Marinus King. Memoirs. 100th Pennsylvania file

McLeon, William. Journal. 34th New York file

“Men in the 8th Florida Regiment killed, wounded, or captured at the Battle of Sharpsburg, September 17, 1862, from Compiled Service Records and Other Sources.” 8th Florida file

Moore, Samuel. Diary. 90th Pennsylvania file

Muller, Bart. "The Twentieth New York." 20th New York file

"One of the Most Wounded Soldiers." 11th Connecticut file

Peeble, Dudley T. Memoir. 18th Mississippi file

Pohanka, Brian. *Always Ready: The 9th New York (Hawkins' Zouaves) at Antietam* (1996). 9th New York folder

Rodes's brigade [with Carman's notes]. Wright's brigade folder

Rouse, Charles W. Diary. 11th Connecticut file

Simpson, James R. Recollections. 125th Pennsylvania file

"Sixth Annual Meeting of the Association of the 51st Regiment P.V." Copy in 51st Pennsylvania file

Smith, John P. Scrapbook. 132nd Pennsylvania file

Smith, M. V. "Reminiscences of the Civil War"

Snakenberg, William Penn. Memoir. 14th Louisiana file

Stacy, May H. Journal. 12th U.S. Infantry file

Viskniskki, Felix. Reminiscences, June 1904. 49th New York file

Ward, J. Edward. After-action report, September 22, 1862. 8th Connecticut file

Webb, Joseph C. "An Old Army Letter." 27th North Carolina file

Woodall, Daniel. "A Memory of the Battle of Antietam," September 18, 1873

Work, Philip A. "The 1st Texas Regiment of the Texas Brigade . . . at the Battles of Boonsboro Pass or Gap and Sharpsburg or Antietam, Maryland, in September 1862"

Wren, George Lovick Pierce. Diary, typescript. 8th Louisiana file

Auburn University, Auburn, AL

Bancroft, John M. Diary

Bentley Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Michigan Historical Collections

Boston Public Library, Boston, MA

Ropes, Henry. Letters

Whittier, Charles. "An Egotistical Memoir," typescript
Boston University, Boston, MA

Hawkins, Rush. Papers
"Concerning the Battle of Antietam." Lt. Matthew J. Graham to Rush Hawkins, September 27, 1894, letter
Ropes, John C. Papers
Bowdoin College, Brunswick, ME

Howard, Oliver O. Papers
Chicago Public Library, Chicago, IL

Parker, R. D. Papers
Civil War Library and Museum, Philadelphia, PA

Bolton, William. Journal
Clements Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Schoff Civil War Collection
Wolcott P. Marsh Family Papers
Connecticut Historical Society, Hartford, CT

Kellogg, Robert. Diary
Reylea, William H. Papers
Reylea, William H. "History of the 16th Connecticut Volunteer Infantry"
Stedman, Griffin A. After-action report, September 23, 1862

Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH

Gould, John M. Papers
Delaware Historical Society, Wilmington, DE
Delaware Public Archives, North Dover, DE
Civil War Correspondence and Personal Papers
Digital Library of Georgia, https://dlg.usg.edu/record/dlg_turningpoint_harg0342-001-001/

Duggan, Ivy. Papers
 Duggan, Ivy. “Army Correspondence”
Emory University, Atlanta, GA
 Fogle, Theodore T. Papers
 Gordon Collection
 Work, Philip A. Diary
 Wren, George Lovick Pierce. Diary
Eugene C. Barker Texas History Center, University of Texas, Austin, TX
 Kirkpatrick, James J. Diary
Finney, Margurite. Private collection
Fuller, John. Private collection
Georgia Department of Archives and History, Morrow, GA
 Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
 Dr. Spencer King Collection
 Young, M. O. “History of the First Brigade”
 Lokey, William. *My Experiences in the War between the States*, microfilm copy
Gettysburg National Military Park Library, Gettysburg, PA
 Gregory Coco Collection
 Betts, A. D. *Experience of a Confederate Chaplain, 1861–1864* (n.d.)
Hamilton College Library, Clinton, NY
 Cady, Rush. Letters
Hargrett Rare Book and Manuscript Library, University of Georgia, Athens, GA
Harris-Elmore Public Library, Elmore, OH
Hartwig, D. Scott. Private collection
Henry P. Huntington Library, San Marino, CA
 Hooker, Joseph. Papers

- Hooker, Joseph. "Report of the Battle of Antietam," July 21, 1877
- Hooker, Joseph. Unfinished Antietam report, November 8, 1862
- Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- Foering, John. Diary
- Houghton Library, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA
- McAdams, Daniel. "A Short History of the Service of Daniel McAdams"
- Indiana Historical Society, Indianapolis, IN
- Beem, David E. Papers
- Smith, Benjamin W. Papers
- Rankin, John R. "What I Thought at Antietam"
- Van Dyke, Augustus Mortimer. Papers
- Indiana State Library, Indianapolis, IN
- Bellamy, Flavius. Diary
- Marsh, Henry C. Papers
- Library of Congress, Washington, DC
- Carman, Ezra A. Papers
- Carman, Ezra A. 1908 "Map of the Battlefield at Antietam," daybreak
- . 1908 "Map of the Battlefield of Antietam," 3 p.m.
- Galwey, Thomas Francis. Diary
- Lincoln, Abraham. Papers, online
- Marble, Manton. Papers
- McClellan, George B. Papers
- Meade, George. Papers
- Mercer-Green-Johnston Papers
- Porter, Fitz John. Papers
- Willis, Edward. Papers

Edings, J. Evans. Diary
Library of Virginia, Richmond, VA

Boulware, James R. Papers
Boulware, James R. Diary

Hill, D. H. Papers
Litchfield Historical Society, Litchfield, CT

Plumb Family Papers
Maine State Archives, Augusta, ME

Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD
Adjutant General's Records

Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, MA
Morse, Charles. Papers

Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul, MN
Bond, Daniel. Reminiscences
Dwelle, G. Merrill. Papers
Goddard, Charles. Papers

Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson, MS
Cummings, C. C.. "Mississippi Boys at Sharpsburg"
Wilson, Jefferson J. Papers

Monroe County Historical Museum, Monroe, MI
Oesterle, Frederick. "Incidents Connected with the Civil War Years as Recorded by One of the Veterans" (Pontiac, MI, 1911), typescript

Morgan Library, New York, NY

Murphy, Patricia A. Private collection
Brown, Ephraim E. Diary

National Archives, Washington, DC

Antietam Battlefield Board Papers

Dyer, Abram B. Journal

Antietam Studies Collection

Anderson, D. W. Map

Andrews, W. H. "Battle of Antietam"

"Battery C, Pennsylvania Light Artillery." 1st Corps Artillery folder

Carman, Ezra A. "Toombs 1 p.m. to bivouac"

Coiner, C. B. Map

DeRosset, William. "The Third North Carolina Infantry at Sharpsburg," April 27, 1890

"1st Massachusetts Cavalry" [with Carman's notes]

"1st South Carolina" [with Carman's notes]

"4th Pennsylvania Cavalry" [with Carman's notes]

Graham, George R. "The Fifth Maryland at Antietam"

Graves, F. N. Map

Hoffman, Henry C. After-action report. September 20, 1862

"Map accompanying letter of W. H. Harrison, May 24, 1895"

Map from Tilghman W. Flynt, May 23, 1896

Map with J. D. McLucas correspondence, April 27, 1895

Map with W. D. Terrell letter, n.d.

"Maryland Light, Battery A" [with Carman's notes]

McLaws, Lafayette. Map

Napier, J. L. Map, January 13, 1897

Neal, Otis S. Letter [Carman's summary of], August 13, 1894

"Record of Events on Muster Roll Co. D"

Rogers, William F. "Antietam"

———. “Movements of the Twenty-First Regiment New York State Volunteers at the Battle of Antietam”

“Route of Smith’s Division” [map]

“Semmes” [Carman’s notes on Semmes’s brigade]

“17th Virginia” [with Carman’s notes]

Simons, James, Jr. Diary

“Sketch of Col. J. W. Beck”

Stevens, Charles E. Letter, n.d., typescript

“3rd Indiana Cavalry” [with Carman’s notes]

Thruston, Samuel D. Account of 3rd North Carolina at Sharpsburg, July 27, 1886

———. “Historical Sketch of the 3rd North Carolina at Antietam”

Tullis, John. Map

“23rd New York” [with Carman’s notes]

Young, Samuel B. M. Statement, April 8, 1898

Beal, George L. Report. *U.S. Army Generals’ Reports of Civil War Service*, vol. 10, 555-575

Case Files of Approved Pension Applications of Widows and Other Dependents of Civil War Veterans, ca. 1861–ca. 1910

Confederate States Armies Casualties

Durham, S. A. After-action report, 23rd South Carolina, October 16, 1862

Doubleday, Abner. Report. *U.S. Army Generals’ Reports of Civil War Service*, vol. 13, 309–611

Duryée, Abram. Report. *U.S. Army Generals’ Reports of Civil War Service*, vol. 6, 435–467

1860 Federal Census

1860 Federal Census, Darlington County, South Carolina

Letters Received by the Office of the Adjutant General

Messages Sent and Received, Army of the Potomac

Signal Corps Messages Sent and Received, January [18]62–May [18]63

Signal Messages Sent and Received from Elk Mountain, January [18]62–May [18]63

Telegrams Received, 1862–1865. *Records of U.S. Army Continental Commands*

War Department Collection of Confederate Records

“U.S. Brigadier General R. H. Milroy’s Order to Citizens of Winchester and Frederick County, Virginia, in Reference to the Emancipation Proclamation of President Abraham Lincoln,” January 5, 1863

Winthrop, Robt. Letter endorsing Fred Winthrop’s application for a commission in the Regular Army. Main Series, 1861–1870. Letters Received by the Office of the Adjutant General

New Hampshire Historical Society, Concord, NH

New Jersey Historical Society, Newark, NJ

Carman, Ezra A. Diary

Duncan, Sebastian, Jr. Papers

Duncan, Sebastian, Jr. Journal and letterbook

Love, John H. Papers

New London County Historical Society, New London, CT

New York Historical Society, New York, NY

Gilder Lehrman Collection

New York Public Library, New York, NY

Carman, Ezra A. Papers

“Battery E, Pennsylvania Artillery” [with Carman’s notes]

Cox, J. D. Map, March 13, 1896

“45 Penn.” map and notes

Marshall, Charles. Interview [with Carman’s notes], March 9, 1897

Potter, Robert. “51st New York at Antietam”

Williams, Alpheus. “The Battle of Antietam”

“Narrative of the 7th Mich. on the 17th at Antietam”

Oberlin College, Oberlin, OH

Cox, Jacob D. Papers

Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR

Pearce Museum, Navarro College, Corsicana, TX

Pearce Civil War Collection

Walker, Edward. Papers

Pennsylvania State Archives, Harrisburg, PA

Pohanka, Brian. Private collection

Duryée, Jacob Eugene. “My Three Regiments”

Portsmouth Historical Society, Portsmouth, NH

Lyons, Patrick. “Partial History of Co. E, 2nd Regt., R.I. Vols., 1861–1864”

Potter County Historical Society, Coudersport, PA

Providence Historical Society, Providence, RI

Meade, George. Papers

Rubenstein Library, Duke University, Durham, NC

Gould, John M. Papers

Gould, John M. Memorandum diary

Gould, John M. “The 10th Maine at Antietam”

Lindsey, J. W., and C. H. Andrews “Third Georgia Regiment: History of Its Campaigns from 26 April 1861 to 9 April 1865”

Walkup, Samuel H. Journal

Shorter University Library, Rome, GA

South Carolina Historical Society, Charleston, SC

Simons, James. “James Simons Personal Papers, 1875–1919,” http://schistory.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/Simons-James_-personal-papers-478.18.pdf

South Carolina Library, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC

Hagood, James R. “Memoirs of the First South Carolina Regiment of Volunteer Infantry in the Confederate War for Independence from April 12, 1861, to April 10, 1865”

Norton, Joseph J. Diary

Shand, Robert. Papers

Shand, Robert. "Incidents in the Life of a Private Soldier in the War Waged by the United States against the Confederate States, 1861–1865"

State Archives of North Carolina, Raleigh, NC

"Recollections of Sgt. Maj. Newsome Edward Jenkins"

State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, WI

Bragg, Edward. Papers

Dawes, Rufus R. Journal

Stottlemeyer, Steve. Private collection

Holsinger, Frank. "War Stories by the 'Woodbury Kid' "

Texas Heritage Museum, Hill College, Hillsboro, TX

Hanks, O. T. "History of Captain B. F. Benton's Company, 1861–1865"

Murray, James Carry. Papers

Troup County Archives, La Grange, GA

Tulane University, New Orleans, LA

George Ring Collection

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC

King, Henry L. P. Diary

Little, Charles H. Diary

McIntosh, David G. Papers

McIntosh, David G. Reminiscences

McLaws, Lafayette. Papers

Osborne, Edwin A. Papers

Shinn, James. Journal

Pfohl Papers

Proffit Papers

Southern Historical Collection

Andrews, Charles H. Papers

Davis, Elias. Papers

Todd, Westwood A. Papers

Walkup, Samuel H. Journal

University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN

Rare Books and Special Collections

Sillers-Holmes Family Correspondence, https://rarebooks.nd.edu/digital/civil_war/letters/sillers-holmes/5025-02.shtml

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA

Daniel, John. Papers

University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY

American Heritage Center Collection

Pittenger, J. S. Letters

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center, Carlisle, PA

Andrew B. Wardlaw Collection

Wardlaw, Andrew B. Diary

Alexander, Bates. "Seventh Regiment"

Bracken, Elisha J. Diary

Brake Collection

Carr, Austin, Diary

Civil War Miscellaneous Collection

Niederer, Christoph. Journal

Steffan, John M. Letters

Westervelt, William. Memoir

Civil War Times Illustrated Miscellaneous Collection

Hale, Charles A. "The Story of My Personal Experience at the Battle of Antietam"

Moore, Joseph A. Reminiscences

Pettit, Fred. Letters

Crook-Kenan Papers

 "Autobiography of George Crook"

Daffan, L. A. Autobiography

Geo. L. Andrews Collection

Gregory Coco Collection

 Pope, Albert. Journal

James H. Mitchell Collection

Keiser, Henry. Diary

Lewis Leigh Collection

Michael Winey Collection

 Hemminger, John D. Diary

Pardee-Robison Papers

Ross, Benjamin B. Reminiscences

Save the Flags Collection

 "Seventh Regiment"

Stowe, Jonathan. Diary

Stuart Goldman Collection

 Morey, Charles C. Letters

Timothy Brooks Collection

T. R. Stone Collection

 Perkins, Hugh. Letters

Vautier, John. Diary

———. Journal

William Marvel Collection

Hurd, Daniel E. "My Experiences in the War"

Virginia Historical Society, Richmond, VA

Eleanor S. Brockenbrough Collection

Mockbee, R. T. "Historical Sketch of the 14th Tenn. Regt. of Infantry"

Latrobe, Osmun. Diary

Meade, Hodijah L. Papers

Sherwood, William W. Journal

Waters, Zack. Private collection

Governor's Office [Governor John Milton] letterbooks, ser. 32, vol. 6

Judkins, W. B. "Colonel R. H. Jones' War History"

Lewis, Josiah. "An Account of Some Incidents of My Life"

Western Maryland Room, Washington County Library, Hagerstown, PA

Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI

U.S. Civil War Collection

"'Gone a Sogerine': The Civil War Experiences of Samuel Chase Hodgman"

Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland, OH

Warner, Adoniram J. "Minutes of the Battle of Antietam"

Wilson County Public Library, Wilson, NC

"The Civil War Letters of George B. Battle and Walter B. Battle"

Johnston, Hugh B. "The Civil War Letters of George Boardman Battle and of Walter Raleigh Battle of Wilson, North Carolina"

Yale University, New Haven, CT

Webb, Alexander. Papers

Newspapers

Advocate (Buffalo, NY)

Albany (NY) Atlas and Argus

Albany (NY) Morning Express

Albany (NY) Times and Courier

Altoona (PA) Tribune

Atlanta Journal

Athens (GA) Southern Banner

Athens (OH) Messenger

Beverly (MA) Citizen

Black River Herald (Boonville, NY)

Bloomville (NY) Mirror

Boston Evening Transcript

Boston Journal

Boston Saturday Evening Express

Bradford Reporter (Towanda, PA)

Brandon (VT) Monitor

Brockport (NY) Republican

Brooklyn (NY) Daily Times

Broome (NY) Republican

Bucks County Intelligencer (Doylestown, PA)

Central Georgian (Sandersville)

Charleston (SC) Daily Courier

Charleston (SC) Mercury

Chelsea (MA) Telegraph and Pioneer

Chicago Tribune

Cleveland Morning Leader

Columbia (PA) Spy

Columbus Daily Ohio State Journal

Columbus (GA) Enquirer

Countryman (Eatonton, GA)

Daily Constitutionalist (Augusta, GA)

Daily Guardian (Paterson, NJ)

Daily Journal (Evansville, IN)

Daily Morning News (Savannah)

Daily Reformer (Watertown, NY)

Daily Reporter (Selma, AL)

Dayton (OH) Daily Empire

Delaware County American (Media, PA)

Delaware Inquirer (Georgetown)

Delaware Republican (Wilmington)

Delaware State Journal and Statesman (Wilmington)

Elyria (OH) Independent Democrat

Florida Sentinel (Tallahassee)

Free Lance (Fredericksburg, VA)

Georgia Weekly Telegraph (Macon)

Globe (Huntington, PA)

Grand Army Scout and Soldiers' Mail (Philadelphia)

Greensboro (NC) Patriot

Hartford (CT) Courant

Hartford (CT) Daily Courant

Hartford (CT) Evening Press
Hartford (WI) Home League
Harrisburg (PA) Patriot
Havana (NY) Journal
Hillsboro (NC) Recorder
Holmes County (OH) Farmer
Houston Weekly Telegraph
Irish American Weekly (New York City)
Jamestown (NY) Journal
Jefferson (OH) Democrat
Journal and American (Huntington, PA)
Kingston (NY) Democratic Journal
Lancaster (PA) Daily Inquirer
Lewiston (ME) Falls Journal
Livingston (MI) Republican
Lockport (NY) Daily Journal & Courier
Louisville (NY) Journal and Republican
Lynchburg Virginian
Lynn (MA) Weekly Reporter
Macon (GA) Daily Telegraph
Macon (GA) Telegraph
Macon (GA) Weekly
Malone (NY) Pallidium
Mansfield (OH) Semi-Weekly Herald
Maryland Free Press (Hagerstown)
Massachusetts Spy (Boston)

Mauch Chunk (PA) Gazette

Medina (NY) Tribune

Memphis (TN) Daily Appeal

Mexico (NY) Independent

Milwaukee Sunday Telegraph

Miner's Journal (Pottsville, PA)

Mobile Advertiser and Register

Monitor (Huntington, PA)

Monmouth (NJ) Democrat

Montgomery (AL) Weekly Advertiser

Morning Bulletin (Norwich, CT)

Muncie (IN) Morning Star

Nantucket (MA) Weekly Mirror

National Defender (Norrictown, PA)

National Tribune (Washington, DC)

Newark (NJ) Evening News

New Haven (CT) Daily Palladium

New London (CT) Chronicle

New York Courier

New York Daily Tribune

New York Herald

New York Times

New York Tribune

New York Union News

Norrictown (PA) Herald and Free Press

Old Colony Memorial (Plymouth, MA)

Ontario (NY) Repository and Messenger
Orleans Independent Standard (Irasburgh, VT)
Oswego (NY) Commercial Times
Penn-Yan (NY) Democrat
Peterborough (NH) Transcript
Philadelphia Public Ledger
Philadelphia Weekly Press
Philadelphia Weekly Times
Pittston (PA) Gazette
Plattsburgh (NY) Express and Sentinel
Plattsburgh (NY) Republican
Portland (ME) Daily Press
Providence (RI) Evening Press
Raleigh (NC) Register
Raleigh (NC) Semi-Weekly Standard
Raleigh (NC) Standard
Reading (PA) Daily Times
Richmond (VA) Daily Dispatch
Richmond (VA) Enquirer
Richmond (VA) Whig
Rochester (NY) Evening Express
Rochester (NY) Union and Advertiser
Rome (GA) Tri-Weekly Courier
Roxbury (MA) City Gazette
Sandusky (OH) Daily Register
Savannah Republican

Selma (AL) Daily Reporter
Smyrna (DE) Times
Southern Confederacy (Atlanta)
Southwestern Baptist (Marion, AL)
Sunday Mercury (New York City)
Tiffin (OH) Tribune
Tri-Weekly Courier (Charleston, WV)
Union (NY) News
Urbana (OH) Citizen and Gazette
Urbana (OH) Union
Valley Register (Middletown, MD)
Vermont Phoenix (Brattleboro)
Waterbury (CT) American
Weekly Courier (Rome, GA)
Weekly Pioneer and Democrat (St. Paul, MN)
Western Democrat (Charlotte, NC)
Western Sentinel (Charlotte, NC)
Western Sun (Vincennes, IN)
Wheeling (WV) Daily Intelligencer
Windham County Transcript (Danielson, CT)
Windham (NY) Journal
Winsted (NY) Herald
Yates County Chronicle (Penn-Yan, NY)
Yonkers (NY) Examiner
Yorkville (SC) Enquirer

Secondary Sources

- Abbot, Henry Livermore. *Fallen Leaves: The Civil War Letters of Major Henry Livermore Abbott*, ed. Robert G. Scott. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1991.
- A. H. N. "The Eighth Ohio at Antietam." *Sandusky (OH) Daily Register*, November 10, 1862.
- Albert, Allen D., ed. *History of the Forty-Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteer Infantry, 1861–1865*. Williamsport, PA: Grit, 1912.
- Alexander, Edward Porter. *Fighting for the Confederacy: The Personal Journals of General Edward Porter Alexander*, ed. Gary W. Gallagher. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989.
- Alexander, Peter Wellington. *Writing and Fighting the Civil War: The Letters of Peter Wellington Alexander, Confederate War Correspondent*, ed. William B. Styple. Kearney, NJ: Belle Grove, 2000.
- Alexander, Ted. "The Civilians of Sharpsburg." *Civil War Regiments* 6, no. 2 (1998), 143–173.
- Allen, E. Livingston. *Both Sides of Army Life: The Grave and the Gay*. Poughkeepsie, NY: J. S. Schepmoes, 1885.
- Allen, Ujanirtus. *Campaigning with "Old Stonewall": Confederate Captain Ujanirtus Allen's Letters to His Wife*, ed. Randall Allen and Keith Bohannon. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 1998.
- "Alumni." Catalogue [of] Trustees, Officers, Alumni and Matriculates. University of Georgia, <http://genealogytrails.com/geo/athens-clarke/uog1906alumni5.html>.
- American Civil War Research Database, civilwardata.com [requires a subscription].
- Anderson, Thomas M. "The Reserve at Antietam." *Century Magazine* 32 (n.s., 10), no. 5 (September 1886), 783.
- Andrews, J. Cutler. *The North Reports the Civil War*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1955.
- . *The South Reports the Civil War*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1970.
- Andrews, W. H. "Gen. 'Tige' Anderson's Brigade at Sharpsburg." *Atlanta Journal*, August 24, 1901.
- . " 'Tige' Anderson's Brigade at Sharpsburg." *Confederate Veteran* 16 (1908), 578–580.
- "Another Hero Gone." *Journal and American* (Huntington, PA), September 24, 1862.

- “Antietam—the Dead of the Brigade.” 63rd New York Infantry Regiment’s Civil War Newspaper Clippings. New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/index.php/?cID=2361/>.
- “Appeal to the Public, with Letters Concerning Army Operations and the Relief Work of the Commission in Maryland (September 24, 1862).” In U.S. Sanitary Commission, *Documents*, vol. 1, no. 48, 1–16.
- Armstrong, Marion V. *Opposing the Second Corps at Antietam: The Fight for the Confederate Left and Center on America’s Bloodiest Day*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2016, 49–50.
- . *Unfurl Those Colors! McClellan, Sumner, and the Second Army Corps in the Antietam Campaign*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2008.
- “Army Correspondence.” *Brockport (NY) Republican*, October 2, 1862.
- “Army Correspondence.” *Savannah Republican*, October 1, 1862.
- “Army of the Potomac Armament.” Antietam Brigades Blog, <https://antietambrigades.blogspot.com/p/army-of-potomac-armament.html>.
- Banks, John. *Connecticut Yankees at Antietam*. Charleston, SC: History Press, 2013.
- Barber, Charles. *The Civil War Letters of Charles Barber, Private, 104th New York Volunteer Infantry*, ed. Raymond G. Barber and Gary E. Swinson. Torrance, CA: Gary E. Swinson, 1991.
- Barnes, Joseph K. *Medical and Surgical History of the Civil War*, vol. 2, pt. 1. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1990.
- Bartlett, John Russell. *Memoirs of Rhode Island Officers Who Were Engaged in the Service of Their Country During the Great Rebellion of the South*. Providence, RI: Sidney Rider, 1867.
- Bartlett, Napier. *A Soldier’s Story of the War: Including the Marches and Battles of the Washington Artillery, and of Other Louisiana Troops*. New Orleans: Clark & Hofeline, 1874.
- . *Military Record of Louisiana, Including Biographical and Historical Papers Relating to the Military Organizations of the State*. 1875; reprint, Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 1964.
- Basler, Roy P., ed. *Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln*, vol. 5. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1953.
- Bates, Samuel P. *History of the Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861–5*, vol. 2. Harrisburg, PA: B. Singerly, 1868.
- “The Battle of Antietam.” *Philadelphia Weekly Press*, April 12, 1888.
- “The Battles of South Mountain and Antietam: Cox’s Division.” *Dayton (OH) Daily Empire*, October 17, 1862.

- Baxter, Nancy N. *The Gallant Fourteenth: The Story of an Indiana Regiment*. Traverse City, MI: Pioneer Study Center, 1980.
- Beale, G. W. *A Lieutenant of Cavalry in Lee's Army*. Baltimore: Butternut & Blue, 1994.
- Beidelman, George Washington. *The Civil War Letters of George Washington Beidelman*, ed. Catherine H. Vanderslice. New York: Vantage, 1978.
- Bennett, Edwin C. *With Musket and Sword, or, The Camp, March, and Firing Line in the Army of the Potomac*. Boston: Coburn, 1900.
- Benson, Berry. *Berry Benson's Civil War Book*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1992.
- Bertera, Martin N., and Kim Crawford. *The 4th Michigan Infantry in the Civil War*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2010.
- Beyer, Walter F., and Oscar F. Keydel, eds. *Deeds of Valor from Records in the Archives of the United States Government: How American Heroes Won the Medal of Honor*. Detroit: Perrien Keydel, 1907.
- Bigelow, John, Jr. *Chancellorsville*. New York: Smithmark, 1995.
- Bilby, Joseph G., and Stephan D. O'Neill, eds. "My Sons Were Faithful and They Fought": *The Irish Brigade at Antietam; An Anthology*. Hightstown, NJ: Longstreet House, 1997.
- Blackford, W. W. *War Years with Jeb Stuart*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1945.
- Blakeslee, Bernard F. *History of the Sixteenth Connecticut Volunteers*. Hartford, CT, 1875.
- Bollet, Alfred J. *Civil War Medicine: Challenges and Triumphs*. Tucson, AZ: Galen, 2002.
- Bolton, William J. *The Civil War Journal of Colonel William J. Bolton: 51st Pennsylvania, April 20, 1861–August 2, 1865*, ed. Richard A. Sauers. Conshohocken, PA: Combined, 2000.
- Bosbyshell, Oliver C. *The 48th in the War: Being a Narrative of the Campaigns of the 48th Regiment, Infantry, Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers, During the War of the Rebellion*. Philadelphia, 1895.
- Bowen, Charles Thomas. *Dear Friends at Home: The Civil War Letters and Diaries of Sergeant Charles T. Bowen*, ed. Edward K. Cassidy. Baltimore: Butternut & Blue. 2001.
- Bowen, Roland E. *From Ball's Bluff to Gettysburg—and Beyond: The Civil War Letters of Private Roland E. Bowen, 15th Massachusetts Infantry, 1861–1864*, ed. Gregory A. Coco. Gettysburg, PA: Thomas, 1994.
- Bowen, Robert E. "The 89th Regiment N. Y. S. V., Its Engagements Thus Far on the Battle-field," May 17, 1863. 89th New York Infantry Regiment's Civil War Newspaper Clippings. New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/index.php/?cID=2491/>.

- Boyle, Frank A. *A Party of Mad Fellows: The Story of the Irish Regiments in the Army of the Potomac*. Dayton, OH: Morningside Bookshop, 1996.
- Boyle, John R. *Soldiers True: The Story of the One Hundred Eleventh Regiment Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers*. New York: Eaton & Mains, 1903.
- Brady, James P., ed. *Hurrah for the Artillery: Knaps' Independent Battery "E," Pennsylvania Light Artillery*. Gettysburg, PA: Thomas, 1992.
- "Branch, Lawrence O'Bryan." NCpedia, <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/branch-lawrence-obryan/>.
- Breck, George. "The Late Battles in Maryland." *Rochester (NY) Union and Advertiser*, September 26, 1862.
- Brewster, Charles Harvey. *When This Cruel War Is Over: The Civil War Letters of Charles Harvey Brewster*, ed. David W. Blight. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1992.
- "Brigadier General John Robert Jones." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=75/.
- Brown, Edmund R. *The Twenty-Seventh Indiana Volunteer Infantry in the War of the Rebellion, 1861 to 1865: First Division, 12th and 20th Corps*. Monticello, IN, 1899.
- Brown, J. Willard. *The Signal Corps, U.S.A., in the War of the Rebellion*. Boston: U.S. Veteran Signal Corps Association, 1896.
- Brown, Varina D. *A Colonel at Gettysburg and Spotsylvania*. Columbia, SC: State, 1931.
- Bruce, Susannah Ural. *The Harp and the Eagle: Irish-American Volunteers and the Union Army, 1861–1865*. New York: New York University Press, 2006.
- Brunson, Mattie M. "The Flag of the Pee Dee Battery." *Confederate Veteran* 34, no. 3 (1926), 94–95.
- Bryant, Edwin E. *History of the Third Regiment Wisconsin Veteran Volunteers Infantry*. Madison, WI, 1891.
- Buell, Augustus. "*The Cannoneer*": *Recollections of Service in the Army of the Potomac by "a Detached Volunteer" in the Regular Artillery*. Washington, DC: National Tribune, 1890.
- Burgwyn, William H. S. *A Captain's War: The Letters and Diaries of William H. S. Burgwyn, 1861–1865*, ed. Herbert M. Schiller. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Books, 1994.
- Burney, Samuel A. *A Southern Soldier's Letters Home: The Civil War Letters of Samuel Burney, Cobb's Georgia Legion, Army of Northern Virginia*, ed. Nat Turner. Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 2002.
- Burnside, A. E. Testimony. In U.S. Congress, *Report*, 37th Congress, pt. 1, 637–642.

- Caldwell, James F. J. *The History of a Brigade of South Carolinians: Known First as “Gregg’s” and Subsequently as “McGowan’s Brigade,”* ed. Lee A. Wallace Jr. Dayton, OH: Morningside Bookshop, 1984.
- “Camp of the 36th Regt. N. Y. S. V. near Sharpsburg, Md., Oct. 1st, 1862.” 35th New York Infantry Regiment’s Civil War Newspaper Clippings. New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/index.php/?cID=2127/>.
- “Captain John Griswold: In Memoriam.” *Connecticut War Record* 1, no. 11 (June 1864), 212.
- “Captain Werner von Bachele.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=1186/.
- Carman, Ezra A. *The Maryland Campaign of 1862. Vol. 2, Antietam*, ed. Thomas G. Clemens. El Dorado, CA: Savas Beatie, 2012.
- Carmichael, Peter S. “We Don’t Know What on Earth to Do with Him: William Nelson Pendleton and the Affair at Shepherdstown, September 19, 1862.” In Gallagher, *Antietam Campaign*, 259–288.
- Carter, Robert G. *Four Brothers in Blue, or, Sunshine and Shadows of the War of the Rebellion; A Story of the Great Civil War from Bull Run to Appomattox*. Washington, DC: Gibson Bros., 1913.
- Carter, Thomas Henry. *A Gunner in Lee’s Army: The Civil War Letters of Thomas Henry Carter*, ed. Graham T. Dozier. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2014.
- Carter, William R. *Sabres, Saddles, and Spurs*, ed. Walbrook D. Swank. Shippensburg, PA: Burd Street, 1998.
- Casey, James B., ed. “The Ordeal of Adoniram Judson Warner: His Minutes of South Mountain and Antietam.” *Civil War History* 28, no. 3 (September 1982), 213–236.
- Chamberlayne, John H. *Ham Chamberlayne—Virginian: Letters and Papers of an Artillery Officer in the War for Southern Independence, 1861–1865*. Richmond, VA: Dietz, 1932.
- Cies, Richard E., ed. *Too Soon Forgotten: A Civil War Story Based Upon the Original Letters of Spencer Viall*. Ocala, FL: Special, 1994.
- “Civil War Diary of August L. P. Varin, 2nd Mississippi Infantry, C.S.A.” RootsWeb, <http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~mscivilw/vairindiary.htm>.
- “Civil War Letters of Charles Harvey Hayden—97th New York Infantry Regiment.” New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/application/files/2715/5309/0239/97thInf_Letters_Hayden.pdf.
- “Clarendon County, South Carolina: Largest Slaveholders from 1860 Slave Census Schedules and Surname Matches for African Americans on 1870 Census.” RootsWeb, <https://freepages.rootsweb.com/~ajac/genealogy/scclarendon.htm>.

- Clark, Richard H. *The Memoirs of Judge Richard H. Clark*, ed. Lollie B. Wylie. Atlanta: Franklin, 1898.
- Clark, Walter, ed. *Histories of Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina in the Great War*, 5 vols. Raleigh, NC: E. M. Uzzell, 1901.
- Clem, Richard E. “Face of the Civil War: Remembering Nancy Campbell.” John Banks’ Civil War Blog, July 25, 2017, <https://john-banks.blogspot.com/2017/07/face-of-civil-war-remembering-nancy.html>.
- Clemens, Thomas, ed. “A Brigade Commander’s First Fight: The Antietam Letters of Colonel Phelps.” *Civil War Regiments* 5, no. 3 (1997), 59–72.
- . “Biographical Dictionary.” Unpublished manuscript.
- . “‘Black Hats Off’ to the Original Iron Brigade.” *Columbiad* 1, no. 1 (Spring 1997), 46–58.
- Coco, Gregory A. *A Strange and Blighted Land: Gettysburg; The Aftermath of a Battle*. Gettysburg, PA: Thomas, 1995.
- Coffin, Charles C. “Antietam Scenes.” In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders*, vol. 2, 682–685.
- Coker, James Lide. *History of Company G, Ninth S.C. Regiment, Infantry, S.C. Army and of Company E, Sixth S.C. Regiment, Infantry, S.C. Army*. 1899; reprint, Greenwood, SC: Attic Press, 1979.0
- Cole, J. R. “History of Washington and Kent Counties, Rhode Island,” 1889. USGenWeb, <http://theusgenweb.org/ri/washington/Bios/sk2.html>.
- Coles, R. T. *From Huntsville to Appomattox: R. T. Coles’s History of the 4th Regiment, Alabama Volunteer Infantry*, ed. Jeffery D. Stocker. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1996.
- “Colonel Alfred Holt Colquitt.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=20/.
- “Colonel George Lafayette Beal.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=211&from=results/.
- “Colonel Peter Lyle, Commander of the 90th Pennsylvania.” Student of the American Civil War, September 5, 2012, <https://studycivilwar.wordpress.com/2012/09/05/colonel-peter-lyle-commander-of-the-90th-pennsylvania/>.
- “Color Sergeant William Daly, 63rd Regiment, N. Y. S. V.” 63rd New York Infantry Regiment’s Civil War Newspaper Clippings. New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/unit-history/infantry-1/63rd-infantry-regiment/newspaper-clippings/>.
- Colwell, David G. “The Bitter Fruits: The Civil War Comes to a Small Town in Pennsylvania.” Master’s thesis, California State University, Los Angeles, 1995.

- Commager, Henry Steele, ed. *The Blue and the Gray*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1973.
- Conline, John. “Recollections of the Battle of Antietam and the Maryland Campaign.” In *Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, War Papers*, vol. 2, 110–119.
- Cook, Benjamin F. *History of the Twelfth Massachusetts Volunteers (Webster Regiment)*. Boston: Twelfth [Webster] Regiment Association, 1882.
- Cornet, Joseph H. “The 28th Penna. at Antietam.” *Grand Army Scout and Soldiers’ Mail* (Philadelphia), September 22, 1883, copy in USAHEC.
- “Correct Account of the Part Taken by the First Delaware in the Battle of Antietam.” *Smyrna (DE) Times*, October 2, 1862.
- Cowie, Steven. *When Hell Came to Sharpsburg: The Battle of Antietam and Its Impact on the Civilians Who Called It Home*. El Dorado Hills, CA: Savas-Beatie, 2022.
- Cox, Jack F. *The 1850 Census of Georgia Slave Owners*. Baltimore: Clearfield, 1999.
- Cox, J[acob]. D[olson]. “The Battle of Antietam.” In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders*, vol. 2, 630–660.
- . *Military Reminiscences of the Civil War*. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1900.
- Croffut, William A., and John M. Morris. *The Civil and Military History of Connecticut During the War of 1861–1865: Comprising a Detailed Account of the Various Regiments and Batteries*. New York, 1868.
- Crofts, Daniel W. “Virginia’s Bad Old Man.” *Opinion Pages, New York Times*, April 5, 2011, <https://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2011/04/05/virginias-bad-old-man/>.
- Crook, George. *General George Crook: His Autobiography*, ed. Martin F. Schmitt. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1946.
- Cross, Edward Ephraim. *Stand Firm and Fire Low: The Civil War Writings of Colonel Edward E. Cross*, ed. Walter Holden, William E. Ross, and Elizabeth Slomba. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 2003.
- Cross, Harlan Eugene, Jr. *Letters Home: Three Years Under General Lee in the 6th Alabama*. Fairfax, VA: History4All, 2008.
- Crowninshield, Benjamin W. *History of the First Regiment of Massachusetts Cavalry Volunteers*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1891.
- Cuffel, Charles A. *History of Durell’s Battery in the Civil War (Independent Battery D, Pennsylvania Volunteer Artillery): A Narrative of the Campaigns and Battles of Berks and Bucks Counties’ Artillerists in the War of the Rebellion*. Philadelphia: Craig & Finley, 1903.

- Cunningham, D., and W. W. Miller. *Report of the Ohio Antietam Battlefield Commission*. Springfield, OH: Springfield, 1904.
- Daly, Maria Lydig. *Diary of a Union Lady, 1861–1865*, ed. Harold E. Hammond. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1962.
- Dammann, Gordon, and John W. Schildt. *Islands of Mercy: Hospitals in the Maryland Campaign, 1862*. Brunswick, MD: E. Graphics, 2019.
- Davis, George B., Leslie J. Perry, and Joseph W. Kirkley. *Official Military Atlas of the Civil War*, comp. Calvin D. Cowles. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1891.
- Davis, Nicholas A. *The Campaign from Texas to Maryland: With the Battle of Fredericksburg*. Richmond, VA, 1863.
- Dawes, Rufus R. “On the Right at Antietam.” In Dawes, *Service*, 331–367.
- . *Service with the Sixth Wisconsin Volunteers*. 1890; reprint, Dayton, OH: Morningside Bookshop, 1984.
- “Death of Lt. Colonel Stetson.” *Malone (NY) Palladium*, October 16, 1862.
- Dempsey, Jack, and Brian James Egan. *Michigan at Antietam: The Wolverine State’s Sacrifice on America’s Bloodiest Day*. Charleston, SC: History Press, 2015.
- “Departure of the Twentieth Regiment, German Turners.” 20th New York Infantry Regiment’s Civil War Newspaper Clippings. New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/unit-history/infantry/20th-infantry-regiment/newspaper-clippings/>.
- Dinkens, James. *1861 to 1865, by an Old Johnnie: Personal Recollections and Experiences in the Confederate Army*. 1897; reprint, Dayton, OH: Morningside Bookshop, 1975.
- . “Griffith-Barksdale-Humphrey Mississippi Brigade.” *Southern Historical Society Papers* 32 (1904), 258–263.
- Donald, David. *Lincoln*. New York: Simon & Shuster, 1995.
- Donaldson, Francis A. *Inside the Army of the Potomac: The Civil War Experience of Captain Francis Adams Donaldson*, ed. J. Gregory Acken. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1998.
- Dooley, John. *John Dooley, Confederate Soldier, His War Journal*, ed. Joseph T. Durkin. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1945.
- Doubler, Michael D. *Closing with the Enemy: How GIs Fought the War in Europe, 1944–1945*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1994.

- Douglas, Henry K. *I Rode with Stonewall: Being Chiefly the War Experiences of the Youngest Member of Jackson's Staff from the John Brown Raid to the Hanging of Mrs. Surratt*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1940.
- Douglass, Frederick. *Frederick Douglass: Selected Speeches and Writings*, ed. Philip S. Foner. Chicago: Lawrence Hill Books, 1999.
- Dunlop, Wm. S. "Company B Twelfth S.C.V. in Bivouac and Battle." *Yorkville (SC) Enquirer*, November 6, 1889.
- Durkin, James. *The Last Man and the Last Life: The Bloody Journey of the Philadelphia National Guards Regiment from May 1861 to November 1864, 19th P.V., Three Months' Service, 90th P.V., Three Years' Service*. Glenside, PA: J. M. Santarelli, 2000.
- Dwight, Wilder. *Life and Letters of Wilder Dwight*. Boston: Ticknor & Fields, 1868.
- Dyer, J. Franklin. *The Journal of a Civil War Surgeon*, ed. Michael B. Chesson. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2003.
- Editors. "The Reserve at Antietam." *Century Magazine* 33 (n.s., 11), no. 3 (January 1887), 472.
- Egan, Timothy. *The Immortal Irishman: The Irish Revolutionary Who Became an American Hero*. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 2016.
- Eicher, John H., and David J. Eicher. *Civil War High Commands*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2001.
- "44th Alabama Infantry Regiment." Civil War in the East, <http://civilwarintheeast.com/confederate-regiments/alabama/44th-alabama-infantry/>.
- "18th Georgia Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=580/.
- "18th South Carolina Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=583/.
- "8th Louisiana Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=725/.
- "The Eighth Ohio at Antietam." *Sandusky (OH) Daily Register*, November 10, 1862.
- "Eleventh Alabama Infantry Regiment." Alabama Department of Archives and History, <http://www.archives.alabama.gov/referenc/alamilor/11thin.html> [internal web page link discontinued].
- "The 11th Connecticut at Antietam." *Hartford (CT) Daily Courant*, September 26, 1862.
- "The 11th Connecticut at Antietam," September 20, 1862. *Hartford (CT) Evening Press*, September 26, 1862.

- “Elizabeth Piper and the Battle of Antietam.” Dan Masters’ Civil War Chronicles, September 29, 2017, <https://dan-masters-civil-war.blogspot.com/2017/09/elizabeth-piper-and-battle-of-antietam.html>.
- Ernst, Kathleen. *Too Afraid to Cry: Maryland Civilians in the Antietam Campaign*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1999.
- Evans, Clement A., ed. *Confederate Military History*. Dayton, OH: Morningside Bookshop, 1975.
- Evans, Robert G., ed. *The Sixteenth Mississippi Infantry: Civil War Letters and Reminiscences*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2002.
- “A Father and Five Sons in the Army.” *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), May 30, 1889.
- Faulk, Phil K. “South Mountain.” *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), August 12, 1882.
- Faust, Drew Gilpin. *This Republic of Suffering: Death and the American Civil War*. New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 2008.
- Favill, Josiah M. *The Diary of a Young Officer Serving with the Armies of the United States During the War of the Rebellion*. Chicago: R. R. Donnelly & Sons, 1909.
- Fields, Barbara Jean. *Slavery and Freedom on the Middle Ground: Maryland During the Nineteenth Century*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1985.
- Fields, Frank E., Jr. “The 28th Virginia Infantry Regiment, C.S.A.” Master’s thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1984.
- “15th Louisiana Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=567&from=results/.
- “5th Texas Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=703/.
- “The Fiftieth Georgia Regiment in Virginia and Maryland.” *Savannah Republican*, October 16, 1862.
- “The Fifty-First Penna. Regt. and Its Marches and Battles in Virginia and Maryland.” *National Defender* (Norristown, PA), November 18, 1862.
- Figg, Royal W. “*Where Only Men Dare to Go*,” or, *The Story of a Boy Company*. Richmond, VA: Whittet & Shepperson, 1885.
- “A Fighting Minister from Connecticut.” *Medina (NY) Tribune*, October 9, 1862.
- Fiske, Samuel Wheelock. *Mr. Dunn Browne’s Experiences in the Army: The Civil War Letters of Samuel W. Fiske*, ed. Stephen W. Sears. New York: Fordham University Press, 1998.
- Fitzpatrick, Marion Hill. *Letters to Amanda: The Civil War Letters of Marion Hill Fitzpatrick*, ed. Jeffrey C. Lowe and Sam Hodges. Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 1998.

- Folsom, James M. *Heroes and Martyrs of Georgia*. Macon, GA: Burke, Boykin, 1864.
- Foner, Eric. *The Fiery Trial: Abraham Lincoln and American Slavery*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2010.
- Ford, Andrew E. *The Story of the Fifteenth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry in the Civil War, 1861–1864*. Clinton, MA: W. J. Coulter, 1898.
- Ford, Worthington Chauncey, ed. *A Cycle of Adams Letters, 1861–1865*, vol. 1. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1920.
- Fortescue, Louis R. *Service with the Signal Corps: Memoir of Captain Louis R. Fortescue*, ed. J. Gregory Acken. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2015.
- “For the *Delaware Republican*.” *Delaware Republican* (Wilmington), October 9, 1862.
- “44th Georgia Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=669/.
- “14th Alabama Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=559/.
- “4th Texas Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=685/.
- Fox, William F., ed. *New York at Gettysburg: Final Report on the Battlefield of Gettysburg*, vol. 2. Albany, NY: J. B. Lyon, 1902.
- . *Regimental Losses in the American Civil War, 1861–1865: A Treatise on the Extent and Nature of the Mortuary Losses in the Union Regiments, with Full and Exhaustive Statistics Compiled from the Official Records on File in the State Military Bureaus and at Washington*. Albany, NY, 1889.
- Franklin, William B. “Notes on Crampton’s Gap and Antietam.” In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders* vol. 2, 591–597
- . Testimony. In U.S. Congress, *Report*, 37th Congress, pt. 1, 625–631.
- Frassanito, William A. *Antietam: The Photographic Legacy of America’s Bloodiest Day*. New York: Scribner, 1978.
- Freehling, William W. *The Road to Disunion: Secessionists at Bay, 1776–1854*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Freeman, Douglas S. *Lee’s Lieutenants: A Study in Command*. Vol. 2, *Cedar Mountain to Chancellorsville*. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1943.
- Freeman, Warren H. *Letters from Two Brothers Serving in the War for the Union to Their Family at Home in West Cambridge, Mass.* Cambridge, MA: H. O. Houghton, 1871.
- Freiheit, Laurence. *Major General Joseph King Fenno Mansfield: A Soldier from Beginning to End*. Iowa City: Camp Pope, 2019.

- “From Our Army.” *Raleigh (NC) Standard*, October 1, 1862.
- “From the XXth Regiment.” *Kingston (NY) Democratic Journal*, October 1, 1862.
- Fry, Zachery A. *A Republic in the Ranks: Loyalty and Dissent in the Army of the Potomac*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2020.
- Fuller, Charles A. *Personal Recollections of the War of 1861*. 1906; reprint, Hamilton, NY: Edmonston, 1990.
- Gaff, Alan D. *On Many a Bloody Field: Four Years in the Iron Brigade*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996.
- Gaff, Alan D., and Maureen Gaff, “The Dread Reality of War: Gibbon’s Brigade, August 28–September 17, 1862.” In Nolan and Vipond, *Giants*, 67–85.
- Gales, Seaton. “Gen. Geo. Burgwyn Anderson.” *Our Living and Our Dead* 3 (July–December 1875), 327–335.
- Gallagher, Gary W., ed. *The Antietam Campaign*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1999.
- . “The Net Result of the Campaign Was in Our Favor: Confederate Reaction to the Maryland Campaign.” In Gallagher, *Antietam Campaign*, 3–43.
- Galwey, Thomas Francis. “At the Battle of Antietam with the Eighth Ohio Infantry.” In Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, *Personal Recollections of the War of the Rebellion* (1891; reprint, Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1992), 70–85.
- . *The Valiant Hours: Narrative of “Captain Brevet,” an Irish-American in the Army of the Potomac*, ed. W. S. Nye. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1961.
- Gannon, James P. *Irish Rebels, Confederate Tigers: The 6th Louisiana Volunteers, 1861–1865*. Campbell, CA: Savas 1998.
- Gates, Theodore B. *The “Ulster Guard” (20th N. Y. State Militia) and the War of the Rebellion*. New York: Benj. H. Tyrrel, 1879.
- “Gen. George Burgwyn Anderson.” *The Land We Love* 3, no. 2 (June 1867), 93–100.
- Gibbon, John. *Personal Recollections of the Civil War*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1928.
- . Testimony. In U.S. Congress, *Report*, 38th Congress, vol. 1, 439–447.
- Glatthaar, Joseph T. *General Lee’s Army: From Victory to Collapse*. New York: Free Press, 2008.
- Goddard, Henry Perkins. *The Good Fight That Didn’t End: Henry P. Goddard’s Accounts of Civil War and Peace*, ed. Calvin Goddard Zon. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2008.

- Goodhue, W. F. "The History of the Colors of the Regiment." The Third Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, <http://3rdwisconsin.com/the-history-of-the-colors/>.
- . "The Morning of Antietam." In *Proceedings of the 17th Annual Reunion of the 3d Wis. Vet. Association* (n.p., 1907).
- Gordon, John B. *Reminiscences of the Civil War*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1904.
- Gordon, Lesley J. "All Who Went into That Battle Were Heroes: Remembering the 16th Regiment Connecticut Volunteers at Antietam." In Gallagher, *Antietam Campaign*, 169–191.
- Gorman, John C. "Memoirs of a Rebel: Part I, South Mountain and Sharpsburg," ed. George Gorman. *Military Images* 3, no. 3 (November–December 1981), 4–6.
- Gould, John M. *The Civil War Journals of John Mead Gould, 1861–1866*, ed. William B. Jordan Jr. Baltimore: Butternut & Blue, 1997.
- . *History of the 1st-10th-29th Maine Regiment*. Portland, ME: Stephen Berry, 1871.
- . *Joseph F. K. Mansfield, Brigadier General of the U.S. Army: A Narrative of Events Connected with His Mortal Wounding at Antietam, Sharpsburg, Maryland, September 17, 1862*. Portland, ME: Stephen Berry, 1895.
- Graham, James A. "Twenty-Seventh Regiment." In W. Clark, *Histories*, vol. 2, 425–464.
- Graham, Matthew J. *Ninth Regiment, New York Volunteers (Hawkins' Zouaves): Being the History of the Regiment and Veteran Association from 1860 to 1900*. New York: E. P. Coby, 1900.
- Grandchamp, Robert. *Colonel Edward Cross, New Hampshire Fighting Fifth: A Civil War Biography*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2012.
- Green, Robert M. *History of the One Hundred Twenty-Fourth Regiment: Pennsylvania Volunteers in the War of the Rebellion, 1862–1863*. Philadelphia: Ware Bros., 1907.
- "Gregg, Maxcy." South Carolina Encyclopedia, <http://www.scencyclopedia.org/sce/entries/gregg-maxcy/>.
- Greiner, James M., Janet L. Coryell, and James R. Smither, eds. *A Surgeon's Civil War: The Letters and Diary of Daniel M. Holt, M.D.* Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1994.
- "Griffith-Barksdale-Humphrey Mississippi Brigade." *Southern Historical Society Papers* 32 (1904), 258–263.
- Hackworth, David H., and Julie Sherman. *About Face: The Odyssey of an American Warrior*. New York: Simon & Shuster, 1989.
- Hall, Isaac. *History of the Ninety-Seventh Regiment New York Volunteers ("Conkling Rifles") in the War for the Union*. Utica, NY: L. C. Childs & Son, 1890.

- Hamby, W. R. "Hood's Brigade at Sharpsburg." *Confederate Veteran* 16, no. 1 (January 1908), 19.
- Hard, Abner. *History of the Eighth Cavalry Regiment, Illinois Volunteers, During the Great Rebellion*. Aurora, IL, 1868.
- Hardee, William J. *Rifle and Light Infantry Tactics: For the Exercise and Manoeuvres of Troops when Acting as Light Infantry or Riflemen*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1860.
- Hardy, Michael C. *General Lee's Immortals: The Battles and Campaigns of the Branch-Lane Brigade in the Army of Northern Virginia*. El Dorado Hills, CA: Savas Beatie, 2018.
- Harsh, Joseph. *Sounding the Shallows: A Confederate Companion for the Maryland Campaign of 1862*. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 2000.
- . *Taken at the Flood: Robert E. Lee and Confederate Strategy in the Maryland Campaign of 1862*. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1999.
- Hartwig, D. Scott. *To Antietam Creek: The Maryland Campaign of September 1862*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2012.
- Haskell, John Cheeves. *The Haskell Memoirs*, ed. Gilbert E. Govan and James W. Livingood. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1960.
- Hastings, Max. *Overlord: D-Day and the Battle of Normandy*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1984.
- Hayward, Ambrose Henry. *Last to Leave the Field: The Life and Letters of First Sergeant Ambrose Henry Hayward*, ed. Timothy J. Orr. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2010.
- Heitman, Francis Bernard. *Historical Register and Dictionary of the United States Army: From Its Organization, September 29, 1789, to March 2, 1903*, vol. 1. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1903.
- Hennessy, John R. *Return to Bull Run: The Campaign and Battle of Second Manassas*. New York: Simon & Shuster, 1993.
- Henriksson, Anders, trans. and ed. "The Narrative of Friedrich Meyer: A German Volunteer in the Army of the Potomac." *Civil War Regiments* 6, no. 2 (1998), 1–22.
- Herbert, Hilary A. "History of the Eighth Alabama Volunteer Regiment, C.S.A.," ed. Maurice S. Fortin. *Alabama Historical Quarterly* 39, nos. 1–4 (1977).
- Herbert, Walter H. *Fighting Joe Hooker*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1999.
- Herdegen, Lance J. *The Iron Brigade in Civil War and Memory*. El Dorado Hills, CA: Savas Beatie, 2012.
- Hess, Earl. *Civil War Infantry Tactics: Training, Combat, and Small-Unit Effectiveness*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 2015.

- Hesseltine, William B. "The Potter-Pryor Duel." *Wisconsin Magazine of History* 27, no. 4 (June 1944), 449–452, <https://archive.org/details/jstor-4630191/page/n3/mode/2up/>.
- Hewett, Janet B., Noah A. Trudeau, and Bruce A. Suderow, eds. *Supplement to the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*, 100 vols. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1994–2001.
- Higgins, Jacob. "At Antietam." *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), June 3, 1886.
- Higginson, Thomas Wentworth. *Harvard Memorial Biographies*, 2 vols. Cambridge, MA: Sever & Francis, 1866.
- Hinkley, Julian W. *A Narrative of Service with the Third Wisconsin Infantry*. Wisconsin History Commission Original Paper No. 7. [Madison]: Wisconsin History Commission, 1912.
- "Hiram Dryer." Fort Larned National Historic Site, Kansas, <https://www.nps.gov/fols/learn/historyculture/hiram-dryer.htm>.
- Hirst, Benjamin. *The Boys from Rockville: Civil War Narratives of Sgt. Benjamin Hirst, Company D, 14th Connecticut Volunteers*, ed. Robert L. Bee. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1998.
- "History of the 57th Regiment." 57th New York Infantry Regiment's Civil War Newspaper Clippings. New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/index.php/?cID=2296/>.
- Hitchcock, Frederick L. *War from the Inside, or, Personal Experiences, Impressions, and Reminiscences of One of the "Boys" in the War of the Rebellion*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1904.
- Holahan, John Frederick. *Civil War Diary of John Frederic Holahan: April 19, 1861–April 9, 1865*, ed. Anna M. Holohan Roach Anderson. Lake Park, FL: privately printed, 1970.
- Holcombe, Return Ira. *History of the First Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, 1861–1864*. Stillwater, MN: Easton & Masterman, 1916.
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Sr. "My Hunt After 'the Captain.'" *Atlantic Monthly* (December 1862), 738–764.
- Holsinger, Frank. "How It Feels to Be Under Fire." In Commager, *Blue and the Gray*, vol. 1, 314–317.
- Holstein, Anna M. *Three Years in Field Hospitals of the Army of the Potomac*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1867.
- Hood, John B. *Advance and Retreat: Personal Experiences in the United States and Confederate States Armies*. 1880; reprint, New York: Da Capo, 1993.
- "Hood's Division Artillery." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=187/.
- Hooker, Joseph. Testimony. In U.S. Congress, *Report*, 37th Congress, pt. 1, 575–582.

- Horton, Joshua H., and Solomon Teverbaugh, comps. *A History of the Eleventh Regiment (Ohio Volunteer Infantry): Containing the Military Record, So Far as It Is Possible to Obtain It, of Each Officer and Enlisted Man of the Command, a List of Deaths, an Account of the Veterans, Incidents of the Field and Camp, Names of the Three Months' Volunteers, Etc.* Dayton, OH: W. J. Shuey, 1866.
- Hotchkiss, Jedediah. *Make Me a Map of the Valley: The Civil War Journal of Stonewall Jackson's Topographer*, ed. Archie P. McDonald. Dallas: Southern Methodist University Press, 1973.
- Howard, Oliver O. "Personal Reminiscences of the War of the Rebellion." *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), April 3, 1884.
- Hubbs, G. Ward, ed. *Voices from Company D: Diaries by the Greensboro Guards, Fifth Alabama Infantry Regiment, Army of Northern Virginia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2003.
- Hunter, Alexander. "The Battle of Antietam." *Southern Historical Society Papers* 31 (1903), 32–47.
- Hurst, Marshall B. *History of the 14th Alabama Regiment: With a List of the Names of Every Man That Ever Belonged to the Regiment*. Richmond, VA, 1863.
- Huyette, Miles C. *The Maryland Campaign and the Battle of Antietam*. Buffalo, NY: Miles C. Huyette, 1915.
- Hyde, Thomas W. *Civil War Letters*. Privately printed, 1933.
- . *Following the Greek Cross, or, Memories of the Sixth Army Corps*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1894.
- "In Memoriam." *Selma (AL) Daily Reporter*, December 18, 1862.
- Jackman, Lyman. *History of the 6th New Hampshire Regiment*, ed. Amos Hadley. Salem, MA: Higginson, 1998.
- J. H. L. "Hood 'Feeling the Enemy.'" In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders*, vol. 2, 276.
- Johnson, Allen, and Dumas Malone, eds. *Dictionary of American Biography*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1946.
- Johnson, Charles F. *The Long Roll: Being a Journal of the Civil War, as Set Down During the Years 1861–1863*. East Aurora, NY: Roycrofters, 1911.
- Johnson, Curt, and Richard C. Anderson Jr. *Artillery Hell: The Employment of Artillery at Antietam*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1995.
- Johnson, Robert U., and Clarence C. Buel. *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War: Being for the Most Part Contributions by Union and Confederate Officers*, 4 vols. New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1956.
- Johnston, David E. *Four Years a Soldier*. Princeton, WV, 1887.

- . *The Story of a Confederate Boy in the Civil War*. 1914; reprint, Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1972.
- “Jones’ Brigade.” Antietam on the Web,
https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=65&from=results/.
- Jones, Terry L. *Lee’s Tigers: The Louisiana Infantry in the Army of Northern Virginia*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 1987.
- Jones, Wilbur D. *Giants in the Cornfield: The 27th Indiana Infantry*. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Books, 1997.
- “Joseph King Fenno Mansfield.” In Battlefront section, Hard & Stirring Times Exhibit. Middlesex County Historical Society, <https://mchsctorg.wordpress.com/exhibits-displays/hard-stirring-times-online-exhibit/battlefront/>.
- Kearney, Philip. *Letters from the Peninsula: The Civil War Letters of General Philip Kearny*, ed. William B. Styple. Kearny, NJ: Belle Grove, 1988.
- Kimball, Edgar. After-action report, September 20, 1862. *New York Times*, October 1, 1862.
- Kimball, George. *A Corporal’s Story: Civil War Recollections of the Twelfth Massachusetts*, ed. Alan D. Gaff and Donald H. Gaff. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2014.
- Kindberg, Al P., ed. *A Soldier from Valley Furnace*. Clairsville, OH: R & M’s Home Office, 1997.
- Knox, Donald. *The Korean War, Pusan to Chosin: An Oral History*. San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1985.
- Krick, Robert E. L. “Defending Lee’s Flank: J. E. B. Stuart, John Pelham, and Confederate Artillery on Nicodemus Heights.” In Gallagher, *Antietam Campaign*, 192–222.
- . *Staff Officers in Gray: A Biographical Register of the Staff Officers in the Army of Northern Virginia*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Krick, Robert K. “It Appeared as Though Mutual Extermination Would Put a Stop to the Awful Carnage: Confederates in Sharpsburg’s Bloody Lane.” In Gallagher, *Antietam Campaign*, 223–258.
- . *Lee’s Colonels: A Biographical Register of the Field Officers of the Army of Northern Virginia*. Dayton, OH: Morningside Bookshop, 1992.
- . *Parker’s Virginia Battery, C.S.A.* Berryville: Virginia Book, 1975.
- . *30th Virginia Infantry*. Berryville, VA: Virginia Book, 1983.
- Krutz, David P. *Distant Drums: Herkimer County, New York in the War of the Rebellion*. Utica, NY: North Country Books, 1997.

- Landers, Eli Pinson. *In Care of Yellow River: The Complete Civil War Letters of Private Eli Pinson Landers to His Mother*, ed. Elizabeth W. Roberson. Gretna, SC: Pelican, 1997.
- Lee, Susan P. *Memoirs of William Nelson Pendleton, D.D.* Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1893.
- “A Letter.” Second Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, <http://secondwi.com/wisconsinpeople/john.htm>.
- “A Letter from the Army.” *Raleigh (NC) Semi-Weekly Standard*, October 3, 1862.
- “Letter from the Army.” Unidentified Boston newspaper, n.d.
- “Letter from Capt. Michael O’Sullivan, of the 63d Regiment—An Interesting Account of the Battles in Maryland—On the Battle-Field, Sharps Farm, Maryland—Sunday, Sept. 21.” 63rd New York Infantry Regiment’s Civil War Newspaper Clippings. New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/unit-history/infantry-1/63rd-infantry-regiment/newspaper-clippings/>.
- “Letter from Henry Benning to Howell Cobb.” Causes of the Civil War, <http://civilwarcauses.org/benning.htm>.
- “Letter from a Mobile Rifleman.” *Mobile Advertiser and Register*, October 18, 1862.
- “Letter from the 20th Regiment.” *New York Courier*, October 3, 1862.
- Lewis, Joseph, Jr. “Letters of William Fisher Plane, C.S.A. to His Wife.” *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 48, no. 2 (1964), 215–228.
- “Lieutenant Asher Waterman Garber.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=892&from=results/.
- “Lieutenant John Oden.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=12676/.
- “Lieutenant Marvin Waitt.” *Connecticut War Record* 1, no. 5 (December 1863), 96–97, copy in NLCHS.
- Livermore, Mary A. *My Story of the War: A Woman’s Narrative of Four Years’ Personal Experience as Nurse in the Union Army, and in Relief Work at Home, in Hospitals, Camps, and at the Front, During the War of Rebellion*. 1889; reprint, New York: Da Capo, 1995.
- Livermore, Thomas L. “Thomas Livermore Puts On His War Paint.” In Commager, *Blue and the Gray*, vol. 1, 225–228.
- Locke, William H. *The Story of the Regiment*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1868.
- Long, Armistead L. *Memoirs of Robert E. Lee: His Military and Personal History*. London: Samson, Lowe, Marston, Searle, & Rivington, 1886.

- Longley, Dione, and Buck Ziadé. *Heroes for All Time: Connecticut Civil War Soldiers Tell Their Stories*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 2015.
- Longstreet, James. *From Manassas to Appomattox: Memoirs of the Civil War in America*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1896.
- . “The Invasion of Maryland.” In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders*, vol. 2, 663–674.
- Loomis, Dwight, and Joseph Gilbert Calhoun, eds. *The Judicial and Civil History of Connecticut*. Boston: Boston History, 1895.
- Lord, Edward O. *History of the Ninth Regiment, New Hampshire Volunteers, in the War of the Rebellion*. Concord, NH: Republican Press Association, 1895.
- “Loss of the Fiftieth Georgia Regiment at Antietam.” In F. Moore, *Rebellion Record*, vol. 6, 18–19.
- Lowry, Thomas P. *Tarnished Eagles: The Courts-Martial of Fifty Union Colonels and Lieutenant Colonels*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1997.
- “‘Lt. Col. Duryée Will Oust Every One of Us if Possible!’: Marylanders in the Army of the Potomac, Part 2.” *Tales from the Army of the Potomac*, April 19, 2020, <https://talesfromaop.blogspot.com/2020/04/lt-col-duryee-will-oust-every-one-of-us.html>.
- Lyle, W. W. *Lights and Shadows of Army Life, or, Pen Pictures from the Battlefield, the Camp, and the Hospital*. Cincinnati: R. W. Carroll, 1865.
- Lyman, Theodore. *With Grant and Meade from the Wilderness to Appomattox*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1994.
- Lytle, Milton S. “History of the 125th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers.” *Monitor* (Huntington, PA), June 19, 1902.
- “Major Leopold Blumenberg.” *Antietam on the Web*, http://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=371&from=results/.
- Marsh, Wolcott Pascal. *Letters to a Civil War Bride: The Civil War Letters of Captain Wolcott Pascal Marsh*, ed. Sandra Marsh Mercer and Jerry Mercer. Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2006.
- Martin, Thomas R. *The Great Parliamentary Battle and Farewell Addresses of Southern Senators on the Eve of the Civil War*. New York: Neale, 1905.
- Marvel, William. *Radical Sacrifice: The Rise and Ruin of Fitz John Porter*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2021.
- Mason, Emily V. *Popular Life of Gen. Robert E. Lee*. Baltimore: John Murphy, 1872.
- Mason, Jack C. *Until Antietam: The Life and Letters of Major General Israel B. Richardson, U.S. Army*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 2009.

- “Masonic Incident.” *Penn-Yan (NY) Democrat*, May 15, 1863.
- Mast, Greg. *State Troops and Volunteers: A Photographic Record of North Carolina Civil War Soldiers*, vol. 1. Raleigh: North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, 1995.
- Mattern, Carolyn J. “A Pennsylvania Dutch Yankee: The Civil War Letters of Private David William Mattern.” *Pennsylvania Folklife* (Autumn 1986), 2–19.
- McCamont, Thomas. “From Organization to the Close of the Battle of Antietam.” In Regimental Committee, *History*, 68–69.
- McClelan, Bailey George. *I Saw the Elephant: The Civil War Experiences of Bailey George McClelen, Company D, 10th Alabama Infantry Regiment*, ed. Norman E. Rourke. Shippensburg, PA: Burd Street, 1995.
- McClellan, George B. *The Civil War Papers of George B. McClellan: Selected Correspondence, 1860–1865*, ed. Stephen W. Sears. New York: Ticknor & Fields, 1989.
- . *McClellan’s Own Story: The War for the Union, the Soldiers Who Fought It, the Civilians Who Directed It, and His Relations to It and Them*. New York: Charles L. Webster, 1887.
- . Testimony. In U.S. Congress, *Report*, 37th Congress, pt. 1, 431–441.
- McCray, Carrie Allen. *Freedom’s Child: The Life of a Confederate General’s Black Daughter*. Chapel Hill, NC: Algonquin Books, 1998.
- McDaniel, J. J. *Diary of the Battles, Marches and Incidents of the Seventh S.C. Regiment*. Privately printed, 1862.
- . Reminiscences. In United Daughters of the Confederacy, *Recollections and Reminiscences*, 337–351.
- [McEntee, John]. “Letter from the 20th Regiment.” *New York Courier*, October 3, 1862.
- McGrath, Thomas. *Shepherdstown: Last Clash of the Antietam Campaign*. Lynchburg, VA: Schroeder, 2007.
- McGuire, Hunter. “General T. J. (Stonewall) Jackson, Confederate States Army: His Career and Character.” *Southern Historical Society Papers* 25 (1897), 91–111.
- McKelvey, Blake. “The Civil War Letters of Francis Edwin Pierce of the 108th New York Volunteer Infantry.” In McKelvey, *Rochester in the Civil War*, 150–173.
- , ed. *Rochester in the Civil War*. Rochester, NY: Rochester Historical Society, 1944.
- McLaughlin, John A., comp. *A Memoir of Hector Tyndale: Brigadier General and Brevet-Major General, U.S. Volunteers*. Philadelphia, 1882.

- McLaws, Lafayette. *A Soldier's General: The Civil War Letters of Major General Lafayette McLaws*, ed. John C. Oeffinger. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.
- McLernon, Robert. "Casualty List, the 88th New York Volunteer Infantry, Meagher's Irish Brigade, Antietam, Maryland, September 17, 1862." New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/application/files/4415/5240/5169/88thInf_Casualty_Antietam_McLernon.pdf.
- McMurray, Richard M. *John Bell Hood and the War for Southern Independence*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1982.
- McNamara, Daniel G. *The History of the Ninth Regiment, Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry: Second Brigade, First Division, Fifth Army Corps, Army of the Potomac, June, 1861–June, 1864*. Boston: E. B. Stillings, 1899.
- McPherson, James. *Battle Cry of Freedom: The Civil War Era*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- McRae, George. "Benning's Brigade in the Wilderness." *Atlanta Journal*, August 17, 1901.
- Meade, George G. *Life and Letters of George Gordon Meade: Major-General United States Army*, vol. 1. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1913.
- "Medal of Honor Citation, Lieutenant Theodore W. Greig." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=991/.
- "Medal of Honor Citation, Private William H. Paul." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/moh.php?citation_id=17/.
- Military Historical Society of Massachusetts. *Civil War and Miscellaneous Papers*. Boston: Military Historical Society of Massachusetts, 1918.
- Miller, Richard F. *Harvard's Civil War: A History of the Twentieth Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry*. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 2005.
- Mills, Charles J. *Through Blood and Fire: The Civil War Letters of Major Charles J. Mills, 1862–1865*, ed. Gregory A. Coco. Gettysburg, PA: Gregory Coco, 1982.
- Mills, John H. *Chronicles of the Twenty-First Regiment, New York State Volunteers: Embracing a Full History of the Regiment from the Enrolling of the First Volunteer in Buffalo, April 15, 1861, to the Final Mustering Out, May 18, 1863*. Buffalo, NY: John M. Layton, 1867.
- "Mississippi in the Civil War." Research OnLine, <http://www.researchonline.net/mscw/unit38.htm> [internal web page link discontinued].
- Mixson, Frank M. *Reminiscences of a Private*. Columbia, SC: State, 1910.

- Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. *Personal Narratives of Events in the War of the Rebellion: Rhode Island Soldiers and Sailors' Historical Society*, vol. 9. 1903; reprint, Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1993.
- . *Personal Recollections of the War of the Rebellion: Addresses Delivered Before the Commandery of the State of New York*. 1891; reprint, Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1992.
- . *War Papers: Papers Read Before the Commandery of the State of Michigan*, vol. 2. 1893; reprint, Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1993.
- Monroe, J. Albert. *Battery D, 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery at the Battle of Antietam, September 17, 1862*. *Personal Narratives of Events in the War of the Rebellion, Being Papers Read Before the Rhode Island Soldiers and Sailors' Historical Society*, Ser. 3, No. 16. Providence, RI, 1886.
- Moore, David S., ed. *I Will Try and Send You All the Particulars of the Fight: Maps and Letters from New York's Civil War Newspapers*. Albany: Friends of the New York State Newspaper Project, 1995.
- Moore, Edward A. *The Story of a Cannoneer Under Stonewall Jackson: In Which Is Told the Part Taken by the Rockbridge Artillery in the Army of Northern Virginia*. New York: Neale, 1907.
- Moore, Frank. *Anecdotes, Poetry and Incidents of the War: North and South*. New York, 1866.
- , ed. *The Rebellion Record: A Diary of American Events*, vol. 6. 1863; reprint, New York: Arno, 1977.
- Moore, James O. "The Men of the Bayou City Guards." Master's thesis, University of Houston–Clear Lake, 1988.
- Morrow, Robert F., Jr. *77th New York Volunteers: "Sojering" in the VI Corps*. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Books, 2004.
- Murray, R. L., ed. *New Yorkers in the Civil War: A Historic Journal*, vol. 4. Wolcott, NY: Benedum Books, 2004.
- Negros, Ojos. "Lieutenant Kingsbury's Death." *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), July 30, 1885.
- Nelson, John H. *"As Grain Falls Before the Reaper": The Federal Hospital Sites and Identified Federal Casualties at Antietam*. Hagerstown, MD: John H. Nelson, 2004.
- Nevins, Allan, and Milton H. Thomas, eds. *The Diary of George Templeton Strong*, vol. 3. New York: Macmillan, 1952.
- "A New Yorker at Antietam." *Civil War Times Illustrated* 19, no. 8 (December 1980), 29.
- Nolan, Alan T. *The Iron Brigade: A Military History*. Berrien Springs, MI: Hardscrabble Books, 1983.
- Nolan, Alan T., and Sharon Eggleston Vipond, eds. *Giants in Their Tall Black Hats: Essays on the Iron Brigade*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.

- “Notes by General H. L. Benning on the Battle of Sharpsburg.” *Southern Historical Society Papers* 16 (1888), 393–395.
- Noyes, George F. *The Bivouac and the Battlefield, or, Campaign Sketches in Virginia and Maryland*. New York: Harper & Bros., 1864.
- Olney, Peter B. “Edward Chapin.” In Higginson, *Harvard*, vol. 2, 425–432.
- “The Opposing Forces at the Second Bull Run.” In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders*, vol. 2, 497–500.
- “Orange Guards—Battle of Sharpsburg.” *Hillsborough (NC) Recorder*, October 8, 1862.
- “An Ordeal That Tests.” *New York Daily Tribune*, July 5, 1862.
- Osborne, E. A. “Fourth Regiment.” In W. Clark, *Histories*, vol. 1, 229–280.
- Osborne, William H. *History of the Twenty-Ninth Regiment of Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry, in the Late War of the Rebellion*. Boston: A. J. Wright, 1877.
- Otis, George H. *The Second Wisconsin Infantry*, ed. Alan D. Gaff. Dayton, OH: Morningside Bookshop, 1984.
- Otott, George E. “Clash in the Cornfield: The 1st Texas Volunteer Infantry in the Maryland Campaign.” *Civil War Regiments* 5, no. 3 (1997), 73–123.
- “Our Army Correspondence.” *Charleston (SC) Daily Courier*, October 14, 1862.
- “Our Army Correspondence.” *Mobile Advertiser and Register*, October 8, 1862.
- Owen, William Miller. *In Camp and Battle with the Washington Artillery of New Orleans*. 1885; reprint, Gaithersburg, MD: Butternut & Blue, 1982.
- Page, Charles D. *History of the Fourteenth Regiment Connecticut Volunteer Infantry*. Meridan, CT: Horton, 1906.
- Palfrey, Francis W. *The Antietam and Fredericksburg*. 1881; reprint, Harrisburg, PA: Archive Society, 1992.
- Parham, John T. “Thirty-Second Virginia at Sharpsburg.” *Southern Historical Society Papers* 34 (1906), 250–254.
- Parker, F. M. “Thirtieth Regiment.” In W. Clark, *Histories*, vol. 2, 494–505.
- Parker, John L. *Henry Wilson’s Regiment: History of the Twenty-Second Massachusetts Infantry, the Second Company Sharpshooters, and the Third Light Battery, in the War of the Rebellion*. Boston: Rand Avery, 1887.

- Parker, Thomas H. *History of the 51st Regiment P. V. and V. V.: From Its Organization, at Camp Curtin, Harrisburg, Pa., in 1861, to Its Being Mustered Out of the United States Service at Alexandria, Va., July 27th, 1865*. Philadelphia: King & Baird, 1869.
- Patrick, Marsena Rudolph. *Inside Lincoln's Army: The Diary of Marsena Rudolph Patrick, Provost Marshall General, Army of the Potomac*, ed. David S. Sparks. New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1964.
- Patterson, Robert "Bob." "Personal Recollections of the Scenes and Incidents of the Battle of Antietam." *Muncie (IN) Morning Star*, September 18, 1912.
- Pender, William Dorsey. *The General to His Lady: The Civil War Letters of William Dorsey Pender to Fanny Pender*, ed. William H. Hassler. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1962.
- Phillips, Ullrich B. *The Correspondence of Robert Toombs, Alexander Stevens, and Howell Cobb*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1913.
- "Philo Pearce's 1925 Antietam Remembrance." John Banks' Civil War Blog, September 15, 2018, <https://john-banks.blogspot.com/2018/09/teens-antietam-close-calls-slumber-on.html>.
- Poague, William T. *Gunner with Stonewall: Reminiscences of William Thomas Poague*, ed. Monroe F. Cockrell. Jackson, TN: McCowat-Mercer, 1957.
- Pollard, Edward A. *Southern History of the War: The Second Year of the War*. New York: Charles B. Richardson, 1865.
- "Poor Bill Christian . . ." 48th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, November 5, 2007, <http://48thpennsylvania.blogspot.com/2007/11/poor-bill-christian.html>.
- Powell, Wm. H. "More Light on 'The Reserve at Antietam.'" *Century Magazine* 33 (n.s., 11), no. 5 (March 1887), 804.
- Priest, John M., ed. "'Vivid in My Memory': A Common Soldier and the Battle of Antietam." *Civil War Times Illustrated* 24, no. 8 (December 1985), 21–25.
- "'Providence has been kind' . . . Letters from the Pen of Col. James W. Jackson, 47th Alabama Infantry, after Sharpsburg and Gettysburg." *Military Images* 20, no. 4 (January–February 1999), 22–23.
- Putnam, J. R. "Patrick's Brigade." *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), April 30, 1908.
- Quiner, Edwin B. *E. B. Quiner Papers: Correspondence of Wisconsin Volunteers, 1861–1865*, 3 vols. Madison: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, n.d.
- Quint, Alonzo H. *The Potomac and the Rapidan: Army Notes from the Failure at Winchester to the Reënforcement of Rosecrans*. Boston: Crosby & Nichols, 1864.
- Rable, George C. *Fredericksburg! Fredericksburg!* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.

- Racine, James K. P. *Recollections of a Veteran, or, Four Years in Dixie*. Elkton, MD: Appeal, 1894.
- Rafuse, Ethan Sepp. *McClellan's War: The Failure of Moderation in the Struggle for the Union*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2005.
- Ratchford, James Wylie. *Memoirs of a Confederate Staff Officer: From Bethel to Bentonville*, ed. Evelyn Ratchford Sieburg and James E. Hansen II. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Books, 1998.
- Rawlings, Benjamin Cason. *Benjamin Cason Rawlings: First Virginia Volunteer for the South*, ed. Byrd B. Tribble. Baltimore: Butternut & Blue, 1995.
- R. C. "In Memoriam: Major William Caspers White, 7th South Carolina Vols." *Charleston (SC) Mercury*, December 3, 1862.
- Reardon, Carol, and Tom Vossler. *A Field Guide to Antietam: Experiencing the Battlefield Through Its History, Places, & People*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2016.
- Reed, Martin G. "How the 51st Pa. Took the Bridge." *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), June 10, 1886.
- Reese, Timothy J. *Regulars: A History of Gen. George Sykes' U.S. Regular Infantry Division of the Fifth Army Corps, 1861–1864*, revised ed. Timothy J. Reese, 2006. CD-ROM.
- Regimental Association Committee. *History of the One Hundred and Twenty-Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1862–1863*. Philadelphia: J. P. Lippincott, 1906.
- Reichardt, Theodore. *Diary of Battery A, First Regiment, Rhode Island Light Artillery*. Providence, RI: N. Bangs Williams, 1865.
- "Remembering Their Ancestor: Nurse Maria Hall." John Banks' Civil War Blog, October 26, 2013, <https://john-banks.blogspot.com/2013/10/remembering-their-ancestor-civil-war.html>.
- "Reminiscences of the Eleventh: Griffin A. Stedman." *Connecticut War Record* 2, no. 4 (November 1864), 303–304.
- "Reminiscences of General Sumner." In F. Moore, *Anecdotes*, 189–190.
- "Report of the Operations—57th New York Infantry Regiment." New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://museum.dmna.ny.gov/index.php/?cID=2298/>.
- Reynolds, John. "Antietam." *Boston Journal*, n.d.
- Rhea, Gordon C. *The Battle of the Wilderness, May 5–6, 1864*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 1994.
- . *Cold Harbor: Grant and Lee, May 26–June 3, 1864*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 2002.
- . *On to Petersburg: Grant and Lee, June 4–15, 1864*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 2017.

- Rhodes, Elisha Hunt. *All for the Union: A History of the 2nd Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry in the War of the Great Rebellion*, ed. Robert Hunt Rhodes. Lincoln, RI: Andrew Mowbray, 1985.
- Ricks, Thomas E. *The Generals: American Military Command from World War II to Today*. New York: Penguin, 2012.
- Ritchie, Charles N. "A Newark Soldier in the Civil War." *Newark (NJ) Evening News*, July 15, 1903.
- Robertson, James I., Jr., ed. "A Federal Surgeon at Sharpsburg." *Civil War History* 6, no. 2 (1960), 134–151.
- . *Stonewall Jackson: The Man, the Soldier, the Legend*. New York: Simon & Shuster, 1997.
- "Robert Toombs's Speech to the Georgia Legislature, Nov. 13, 1860." Causes of the Civil War, <http://www.civilwarcauses.org/toombs.htm>.
- Rochester Historical Society Publications*, vol. 22. Rochester, NY: Rochester Historical Society, 1944.
- Roe, Alfred S. *The Tenth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry, 1861–1864: A Western Massachusetts Regiment*. Springfield, MA: Tenth Regiment Veteran Association, 1909.
- Rohrbach, Jacob. "The Farmsteads at Antietam—Henry Piper Farm." Jacob Rohrbach Inn, <https://jacob-rohrbach-inn.com/blog/2017/07/the-farmsteads-of-antietam-henry-piper-farm/>.
- . "The Farmsteads at Antietam—Phillip Pry Farm." Jacob Rohrbach Inn, <http://jacob-rohrbach-inn.com/blog/2020/02/the-farmsteads-of-antietam-phillip-pry-farm/>.
- . "The Farmsteads at Antietam—Samuel Mumma Farm." Jacob Rohrbach Inn, <https://jacob-rohrbach-inn.com/blog/category/farmsteads-at-antietam/?s=Mumma/>.
- . "The Farmsteads at Antietam—William Roulette Farm." Jacob Rohrbach Inn, <https://jacob-rohrbach-inn.com/blog/2017/06/farmsteads-antietam-william-roulette-farm/>.
- Ropes, John C. *The Story of the Civil War: A Concise Account of the War in the United States of America between 1861 and 1865*. Vol. 2. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1898.
- Rosebrock, Jim. "The Horse Artillery at Antietam." South from the North Woods, July 13, 2012, <http://southfromthenorthwoods.blogspot.com/2012/07/horse-artillery-at-antietam.html>.
- Rostker, Bernard. *Providing for the Casualties of War: The American Experience Through World War II*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 2013.
- Roulette House Historic Structure Report*. U.S. National Park Service Report PMIS No. 49366 (March 2006).
- Runkel, William M. "The Philadelphia Brigade, Its Part, Under Sedgwick and Howard, at the Battle of Antietam." *Philadelphia Weekly Press*, April 8, 1882.

- Rush, Robert S. *Hell in Hurtgen Forest: The Ordeal and Triumph of an American Infantry Regiment*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2001.
- Ryan, John. *Campaigning with the Irish Brigade: Pvt. John Ryan, 28th Massachusetts*, ed. Sandy Barnard. Terre Haute, IN: AST Press, 2001.
- Scales, Robert H. "Gun Trouble." *Atlantic* (January–February 2015), <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2015/01/gun-trouble/383508/>.
- Scroggins, Mark. *Robert Toombs: The Civil Wars of a United States Senator and Civil War General*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2011.
- "2nd Louisiana Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=634/.
- Searles, Jasper N., and Matthew F. Taylor. *History of the First Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, 1861–1864*. Stillwater, MN: Easton & Masterman, 1916.
- Sears, Stephen W. *George B. McClellan: The Young Napoleon*. New York: Ticknor & Fields, 1988.
- . *Landscape Turned Red: The Battle of Antietam*. New York: Ticknor & Fields, 1983.
- . *To the Gates of Richmond: The Peninsula Campaign*. New York: Ticknor & Fields, 1992.
- "2nd Battalion, Longstreet's Corps Artillery." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=75&from=results/.
- Sedgwick, John. *Correspondence of John Sedgwick, Major General*, ed. George W. Curtis. New York: De Vinne, 1903.
- Sergent, Mary Elizabeth. *They Lie Forgotten: The United States Military Academy, 1856–1861*. Middletown, NY: Prior King, 1986.
- Sessarego, Alan. *Letters Home, IV: Life at the Front; Original Letters and Photographs from America's Civil War*. Gettysburg, PA: Americana Souvenirs & Gifts, 2003.
- "17th South Carolina Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=577/.
- "7th Louisiana Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=716/.
- "7th Michigan at Antietam." *Detroit Free Press*, September 27, 1862.
- "78th New York Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=422/.

- Seville, William P. *History of the First Regiment Delaware Volunteers: From the Commencement of the "Three Months' Service" to the Final Muster-Out at the Close of the Rebellion*. Wilmington: Historical Society of Delaware, 1884.
- Sharpe, Gordon. "Letter from the Potomac." *Mobile Advertiser and Register*, October 4, 1862.
- Shaw, Robert Gould. *Blue-Eyed Child of Fortune: The Civil War Letters of Colonel Robert Gould Shaw*, ed. Russell Duncan. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1992.
- Shea, John Gilmary. *The American Nation Illustrated in the Lives of Her Fallen Brave and Living Heroes*. New York: Thomas Farrell & Son, 1862.
- Sheehan-Dean, Aaron. *The Calculus of Violence: How Americans Fought the Civil War*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- "Shepherdstown Cement Mill." Jefferson County Historic Landmarks Commission, <http://jeffersoncountyhlc.org/index.php/landmarks/botelers-cement-mill/>.
- Simpson, Brooks D. "General McClellan's Bodyguard: The Army of the Potomac after Antietam." In Gallagher, *Antietam Campaign*, 44–73.
- "The 6th Alabama Regiment." *Montgomery (AL) Weekly Advertiser*, November 19, 1862.
- "6th Louisiana Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=710/.
- "63rd Infantry Regiment." New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <https://dmna.ny.gov/historic/reghist/civil/infantry/63rdInf/63rdInfCWN.htm>.
- Sloan, John A. *Reminiscences of the Guilford Greys, Co. B, 27th N. C. Regiment*. Washington, DC: R. O. Polkinhorn, 1883.
- Small, Abner Ralph. *The Road to Richmond: The Civil War Memoirs of Major Abner R. Small of the 16th Maine Volunteers*, ed. Harold A. Small. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1959.
- Smith, John L. *History of the Corn Exchange Regiment, 118th Pennsylvania Volunteers: From Their First Engagement at Antietam to Appomattox*. Philadelphia, 1888.
- Snell, Mark A. *From First to Last: The Life of William B. Franklin*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2002.
- "S. O. C. to Dear Friends, September 21, 1862." *New Haven (CT) Daily Palladium*, September 30, 1862.
- "So Reduced: The 12th Mississippi Infantry after the Battle of Sharpsburg." Mississippians in the Confederate Army, June 7, 2013, <https://mississippiconfederates.wordpress.com/2013/06/07/so-reduced-the-12th-mississippi-infantry-after-the-battle-of-sharpsburg/>.

- Spangler, Edward W. *My Little War Experience: With Historical Sketches and Memorabilia*. York, PA: privately printed, 1904.
- “Speech of Henry Benning to the Virginia Convention.” Causes of the Civil War, <http://civilwarcauses.org/benningva.htm>.
- Spooner, Henry J. “The Maryland Campaign with the Fourth Rhode Island.” In Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, *Personal Narratives of Events in the War of the Rebellion*, vol. 9, 212–235.
- “Starke’s Brigade.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=111&from=results/.
- Starr, Stephen Z. *From Fort Sumter to Gettysburg, 1861–1863*. Vol. 1 of *The Union Cavalry in the Civil War*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 1979.
- “The Statement of an Eye Witness of the Late Battles.” *Hartford (CT) Daily Courant*, September 23, 1862.
- “The Statement of an Eye Witness of the Late Battles.” *New York Tribune*, September 22, 1862.
- Stearns, Austin C. *Three Years in Company K*, ed. Arthur A. Kent. London: Associated University Presses, 1976.
- Stetson, Nelson M., comp. *Stetson Kindred of America: Biographical Sketches, Historical Sketches, Etc.* Booklet No. 4, 2nd ed. Rockland MA: A. I. Randall, 1914.
- Stevens, C. A. *Berdan’s United States Sharpshooters in the Army of the Potomac, 1891–1895*. St. Paul, MN, 1892.
- Stevens, H. S. *Souvenir of the Excursion to Battlefields by the Society of the Fourteenth Connecticut Regiment and Reunion at Antietam, September 1891*. Washington, DC: Gibson Bros., 1893.
- Stevens, Jno. W. *Reminiscences of the Civil War*. 1902; reprint, Powhatan, VA: Derwent, 1982.
- Stewart, James. “Short Stories.” *Milwaukee Sunday Telegraph*, January 26, 1895.
- Strother, David. “Personal Recollections of the War.” *Harpers New Monthly Magazine* 36 (February 1868), 273–291, <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=coo.31924079637561&view=1up&seq=283&skin=2021&q1=strother/>.
- Suarez, Annette McDonald. *A Source Book on the Early History of Cuthbert and Randolph County, Georgia*, ed. and comp. William Bailey Williford. Atlanta: Cherokee, 1982.
- Sumner, Edwin Vose. Testimony. In U.S. Congress, *Report*, 37th Congress, pt. 1, 359–370.
- Sumner, George C. *Battery D, 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery in the Civil War, 1861–1865*. Providence, RI, 1897.

- Sumner, Samuel S. "The Antietam Campaign." In Military Historical Society of Massachusetts, *Civil War*, 5–18.
- "Surgeon William James Harrison White." Antietam in the Web, http://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?officer_id=13824&from=results/.
- Taylor, Jeremiah. *Memorial to General J. K. F. Mansfield, Who Fell in Battle at Sharpsburg, Md., Sept. 17, 1862*. Boston: T. R. Marven, 1862.
- "10th Alabama Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=537/.
- "Tenth Alabama Infantry Regiment." Alabama Department of Archives and History, <http://www.archives.alabama.gov/referenc/alamilor/10thinf.html> [internal web page link discontinued].
- Terrill, Helen E. *History of Stewart County, Georgia*, vol. 1. Columbus, GA: Columbus Office Supply, 1958.
- "Tew at Sharpsburg." *Hillsboro (NC) Recorder*, June 14, 1888.
- "3rd Wisconsin Infantry." Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=102/.
- Thomas, Emory M. *Bold Dragoon: The Life of J. E. B. Stuart*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1986.
- Thompson, David. "With Burnside at Antietam." In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders* vol. 2, 660–662.
- Thompson, O. R. Howard, and William H. Rauch. *History of the Bucktails: Kane Rifle Regiment of the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps (13th Pennsylvania Reserves, 42nd of the Line)*. Philadelphia: Electric, 1906.
- Tidball, Eugene C. *"No Disgrace to My Country": The Life of John C. Tidball*. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 2002.
- Tidball, William. "Report of Captain John Coldwell Tidball, Horse Battery A, Second U.S. Artillery, on the Battle of Antietam, Maryland, September 16–17, 1862." In Hewett, Trudeau, and Suderow, *Supplement*, pt. 1, 3:515–519.
- Tillinghast, George F. "Antietam Bridge." *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), December 30, 1886.
- Todd, William. *The Seventy-Ninth Highlanders, New York Volunteers in the War of the Rebellion, 1861–1865*. Albany, NY: Brandow, Barton, 1886.

- Toombs, Samuel. *Reminiscences of the War: Comprising a Detailed Account of the Experiences of the Thirteenth Regiment New Jersey Volunteers in Camp, on the March, and in Battle*. Orange, NJ, 1878.
- Trowbridge, John T. *The South: A Tour of Its Battlefield and Ruined Cities*. Hartford, CT: L. Stebbins, 1866.
- “20th Infantry Regiment.” New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center, <http://dmna.ny.gov/historic/reghist/civil/infantry/20thInf/20thInfMain.htm>.
- “22nd South Carolina Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=612/.
- “27th Georgia Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=625/.
- “27th North Carolina Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=626/.
- “23rd Georgia Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=614/.
- “23rd Virginia Infantry.” Antietam on the Web, https://antietam.aotw.org/officers.php?unit_id=617/.
- “Union Brigadier General James B. Ricketts.” Monocacy National Battlefield, MD, https://www.nps.gov/mono/learn/historyculture/james_ricketts.htm.
- United Daughters of the Confederacy, South Carolina Division. *Recollections and Reminiscences 1861–1865 through World War I*, vol. 12. [South Carolina]: South Carolina Division, UDC, 2002.
- “Untitled Story #1.” Fold3, <https://www.fold3.com/memorial/637307081/thomas-m-garrett/stories#26a0eb00-62aa-11e4-154b-52553f4d6d74/>.
- Ural, Susannah J. *Hood’s Texas Brigade: The Soldiers and Families of the Confederacy’s Most Celebrated Unit*. Baton Rouge, LA: LSU Press, 2017.
- U.S. Congress. *Report of the Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War: In Three Parts*, 37th Congress, 3rd Session. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1863.
- U.S. Congress. *Report of the Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War*, 38th Congress, 2nd Session, 3 vols. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1865.
- U.S. Sanitary Commission. *Documents of the U. S. Sanitary Commission*, vol. 1. New York, 1866.
- U.S. War Department. *The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*, 70 vols. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1880–1901.
- Vail, Enos B. *Reminiscences of a Boy in the Civil War*. Privately printed, 1915.

- Vermilya, Daniel J. "Perceptions, not Realities: The Army of the Potomac in the Maryland Campaign." Joseph L. Harsh Scholarship Award 2012, Save Historic Antietam Foundation.
- Vitanza, Thomas A. *Samuel Mumma House, Park Building 45, IDLCS No. 08045: Antietam National Battlefield*. Sharpsburg, MD: Historic Preservation Training Center, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, 1999.
- von Vegasack, Ernst, and Michael J. McAfee. "20th New York Volunteer Infantry, the United Turner Rifles: 'Let Them Wave. They Are Our Glory.'" *Military Images* (May–June 1999), 44–45.
- Waddell, A. M. "General George Burgwyn Anderson." *Southern Historical Society Papers* 14 (1886), 387–397.
- Wainwright, Charles S. *A Diary of Battle: The Personal Journals of Colonel Charles S. Wainwright*, ed. Allan Nevins. Gettysburg, PA: Stan Clark Military Books, 1993.
- Waite, Otis F. R. *New Hampshire in the Great Rebellion: Containing Histories of the Several New Hampshire Regiments, and a Biographical Notices of Many of the Prominent Actors in the Civil War of 1861–65*. Claremont, NH: Tracy, Chase, 1870.
- Waitt, Ernest L., comp. *History of the Nineteenth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry, 1861–1865*. Salem, MA: Salem Press, 1906.
- Walcott, Charles F. *History of the 21st Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers in the War for the Preservation of the Union, 1861–1865: With Statistics of the War and of Rebel Prisons*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1882.
- Walker, Francis A. *History of the Second Army Corps in the Army of the Potomac*. 1886; reprint, Gaithersburg, MD: Butternut Press, 1985.
- Walker, John G. "Sharpsburg." In R. Johnson and Buel, *Battles and Leaders*, vol. 2, 675–682.
- Walker, Kevin, and K. C. Kirkman. *Antietam Farmsteads*. Sharpsburg, MD: Western Maryland Interpretive Association, 2010.
- "War Correspondence." *Louisville (NY) Journal and Republican*, October 1, 1862.
- Ward, Joseph R. C. *History of the One Hundred Sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers: 2d Brigade, 2d Division, 2d Corps, 1861–1865*. Philadelphia: F. McManus Jr., 1906.
- Washburn, George H. *A Complete Military History and Record of the 108th N. Y. Volunteers from 1862 to 1864*. Rochester, NY: E. R. Andrews, 1894.
- Weld, Stephen Minot. *War Diary and Letters of Stephen Minot Weld, 1861–1865*. 1912; reprint, Boston: Massachusetts Historical Society, 1979.

- Welles, Gideon. *Diary of Gideon Welles: Secretary of the Navy Under Lincoln and Johnson*, vol. 1. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1911.
- Welsh, Jack D. *Medical Histories of Confederate Generals*. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1995.
- Westbrook, Robert S. *History of the 49th Pennsylvania Volunteers*. Altoona, PA, 1897.
- White, Gregory C. *A History of the 31st Georgia Volunteer Infantry: Lawton-Gordon-Evans Brigade, Army of Northern Virginia, Confederate States of America, 1861–1865*. Baltimore: Butternut & Blue, 1997.
- Whitman, George Washington. *Civil War Letters of George Washington Whitman*, ed. Jerome M. Loving. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1975.
- Wiggin, Rick. “Profile of a Historic Figure: Answers and Questions About Thomas Welsh.” *Pride of Columbia: The Life and Legacy of Brig. Gen. Thomas Welsh*, <https://sites.google.com/site/generalwelsh/profile/>.
- Wilkins, A. G. “Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry.” *National Tribune* (Washington, DC), January 9, 1903.
- Willard, Van R. *With the 3rd Wisconsin Badgers: The Living Experience of the Civil War Through the Journals of Van R. Willard*, ed. Steven R. Raab. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1999.
- Willcox, Orlando B. *Forgotten Valor: The Memoirs, Journals, and Civil War Letters of Orlando B. Willcox*, ed. Robert Garth Scott. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1999.
- Williams, Alpheus S. *From the Cannon’s Mouth: The Civil War Letters of General Alpheus S. Williams*, ed. Milo M. Quaife. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1995.
- Williams, Robert. “‘I Longed for Night to Come’: The First North Carolina State Troops in the Maryland Campaign.” *Company Front: The Historical Magazine of the Twenty-Sixth North Carolina* 26, no. 1 (June 2013), 21–23.
- Williams, T. Harry, ed. “The Civil War Letters of William L. Cage.” *Louisiana Historical Quarterly* 39, no. 1 (January 1956), 124.
- Wilshin, Francis F. *Historic Structures Report, History Data, Antietam National Battlefield Site, Maryland*. Washington, DC: National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, 1969, <https://irma.nps.gov/DataStore/DownloadFile/590781/>.
- Wilson, James H. *Under the Old Flag: Recollections of Military Operations in the War for the Union, the Spanish War, the Boxer Rebellion, Etc.* New York: D. Appleton, 1912.
- Winkler, Frederick C. *The Letters of Frederick C. Winkler*. Madison: presented by William Winkler to the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1963.

- Wise, George D. *History of the Seventeenth Virginia Infantry, C.S.A.* Baltimore: Kelly, Piet, 1870.
- Wistar, Isaac J. *Autobiography of Isaac Jones Wistar, 1827–1905: Half a Century in War and Peace.* Philadelphia: Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 1937.
- . “The Philadelphia Brigade at Antietam.” *Philadelphia Weekly Times*, February 17, 1882.
- Wood, William N. *Reminiscences of Big I.* Charlottesville, VA: Michie, 1909.
- Woodbury, Augustus. *The Second Rhode Island Regiment: A Narrative of Military Operations in Which the Regiment Was Engaged from the Beginning to the End of the War for the Union.* Providence, RI: Valpey, Angell, 1875.
- Wren, James. *Captain James Wren’s Diary: From New Bern to Fredericksburg; B Company, 48th Pennsylvania Volunteers, February 20, 1862–December 17, 1862*, ed. John M. Priest. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Books, 1990.
- Wright, Stephen J. “John Gibbon and the Black Hat Brigade.” In Nolan and Vipond, *Giants*, 53–66.
- Wyckoff, Mac. *A History of the 2nd South Carolina Infantry: 1861–1865.* Fredericksburg, VA: Sergeant Kirkland’s Museum & Historical Society, 1994.
- Wynstra, Robert J. *The Rashness of That Hour: Politics, Gettysburg, and the Downfall of Confederate Brigadier General Alfred Iverson.* New York: Savas Beatie, 2010.