

## NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

### I. EDITORIAL POLICY

*Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* is an interdisciplinary journal published by The Johns Hopkins University Press. Our readers include biologists, physicians, students, and scholars in other disciplines who are interested in biology and medicine. We publish essays that place biological and medical topics in broader scientific, social, or humanistic contexts; we also publish book reviews, essay reviews, and letters to the editors. Although some of our essays are invited, we welcome voluntary contributions. Essays should be preceded by an abstract of up to 200 words. While we have no word limit, most of our essays are in the range of 4,000 to 7,000 words. We encourage authors to adopt a personal writing style that preserves the humanity, excitement, and color of the biological and medical sciences. All essays are subject to peer review before publication, and all manuscripts are edited according to *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 15th ed. (Univ. of Chicago Press).

### II. PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscripts must be submitted in Word (.doc) or rich text format (.rtf), as e-mail attachments to Dr. Robert Perlman, Editor, *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* (r-perlman@uchicago.edu). Text should be double-spaced throughout. Tables and illustrations will be accepted when necessary for the presentation of ideas and should be submitted either as separate digital images (high-quality .jpeg, .tiff, or .eps files) or as clear, glossy photographs; specific submission details will be sent to authors after manuscripts are accepted. Footnotes are not encouraged, but if required, they should be numbered consecutively within the text and should appear at the end of the document.

Authors should use the minimum number of references consistent with good scholarship and should cite them according to *Chicago Manual* author-date format, using "et al." for references with four or more authors. Citations should be given as (Author Year); multiple citations should be listed in alphabetical order and separated by semicolons (Buchanan et al. 2000; Engelhardt 1996). Journal references should include, in order, author(s), year, title, journal title (abbreviated according to Medline, without periods), volume, issue (if available), and inclusive pagination:

Buchanan, A. V., et al. 2000. Long DOP-PCR of rare archival anthropological samples. *Hum Biol* 72(6):911–25.

Singh-Manoux, A., P. Clarke, and M. G. Marmot. 2002. Multiple measures of socio-economic position and psychosocial health: Proximal and distal effects. *Int J Epidemiol* 31(6):1192–99.

Book references should include author(s), year, chapter title, book title, edition, editor(s), inclusive page numbers, place of publication, and publisher:

Engelhardt, H. T., Jr. 1996. *The foundations of bioethics*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press.

Institute of Medicine (IOM) Committee on Health and Behavior. 2001. *Health and behavior: The interplay of biological, behavioral, and societal influences*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Money, J. 2000. Outcome research in pediatric psychoendocrinology and sexology. In *Therapeutic outcome of endocrine disorders: Efficacy, innovation, and quality of life*, ed. B. Stabler and B. B. Berdu, 1–6. Norwell, MA: Serono Symposia USA.

Internet references should provide full URL:

Office of Research on Minority Health (ORMH) history. 2000.  
<http://www1.od.nih.gov/ormh/history.html>.

When an abbreviation is peculiar to any field of biology or medicine, the complete word(s) should be used at first mention in the text, followed by the abbreviation in parentheses. The abbreviation alone may be used thereafter. Text to appear in italics should be in roman, underlined, in manuscript.

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